

*Who's Caring for Our Babies?*  
A Profile of Early Care and Education for  
Children Birth to Three in North Carolina



## *Introduction*

The last 20 years have seen a revolution in need for and usage of child care for infants and toddlers in North Carolina. As more and more women have re-entered the workforce with children under a year old, the need for child care has grown. It is estimated that 53-59% of babies under one live in a household where their mothers work. And with the work requirements associated with TANF requiring mothers to go back to work as soon as possible after the birth of their children, babies living in both poor and middle income families are faced with spending their very earliest days in a child care setting.

In North Carolina, we have seen a significant increase in the numbers of infants and toddlers in regulated child care settings over the last nine years. In 1996 data from the NC Division of Child Development indicated that there were 59,402 children enrolled in child care settings who were under three. Of these, 12,835 were under one year of age. In 2005, the number of children under three had risen to 73,275 a 23% increase. And the number of children under one increased by 21%.

With so much national and state attention focused on school readiness and on helping four year olds come to school better prepared, it is important to assess what is happening for our very youngest citizens. Numerous studies have identified the first years of life as critical for setting the foundation for future learning. These studies have identified key elements in providing an environment that maximizes the chances that the young infant can reach her potential. Examples of such factors include consistency, security, predictability, focus, encouragement, and age appropriate toys or objects<sup>1</sup>.

Given these factors, it is critical to examine the status of child care for our youngest citizen. This study examines three major pieces of data to help us look at child care and children from zero to three. The first data come from the regulatory database within the NC Divisions of Child Development. In the first section of the report the reader will be able to look at the enrollment of infants and toddlers in child care, examine the quality of care these young children are using and see how this compares with the care of our 3 and 4 year preschools.

The second piece of data also come from the NC Division of Child Development. Using data from the state subsidy program, we examine what type of child care our poorest children receive. This information is critically important as the more and more of our poor children are in child care at earlier ages, as their parents are working.

Finally, using the data from the 2003 study of the child care workforce, conducted by Child Care Services Association and Frank Porter Graham Child Development Institute, we will compare the education, compensation and retention of teachers working with our babies and toddlers with those who work with our babies and toddlers with those who work with our preschoolers.

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<sup>1</sup> The Program for Infant Toddler Caregivers, *A Guide to Cognitive Development and Learning*. California Department of Education and WestEd. Sacramento, 1995.

## North Carolina Regional Child Care Resource and Referral System County and Region List

<b>Region 1</b>	<b>Region 5</b>	<b>Region 10</b>	<b>Region 14</b>
Bertie County	Cumberland County	Cherokee County	Guilford County
Camden County	Duplin County	Clay County	Randolph County
Chowan County	Robeson County	Graham County	Rockingham County
Currituck County	Sampson County	Haywood County	<b>Region 15</b>
Gates County	Scotland County	Jackson County	Alamance County
Hertford County	<b>Region 6</b>	Macon County	Caswell County
Northampton County	Anson County	Swain County	Durham County
Pasquotank County	Hoke County	<b>Region 11</b>	Orange County
Perquimans County	Montgomery County	Avery County	Person County
<b>Region 2</b>	Moore County	Burke County	<b>Region 16</b>
Beaufort County	Richmond County	Caldwell County	Chatham County
Craven County	<b>Region 7</b>	McDowell County	Harnett County
Dare County	Cabarrus County	Mitchell County	Johnston County
Hyde County	Mecklenburg County	Yancey County	Lee County
Pamlico County	Rowan County	<b>Region 12</b>	Wayne County
Tyrrell County	Stanly County	Alexander County	<b>Region 17</b>
Washington County	Union County	Ashe County	Franklin County
<b>Region 3</b>	<b>Region 8</b>	Iredell County	Granville County
Carteret County	Catawba County	Watauga County	Vance County
Greene County	Cleveland County	Wilkes County	Wake County
Jones County	Gaston County	<b>Region 13</b>	<b>Region 18</b>
Lenoir County	Lincoln County	Alleghany County	Edgecombe County
Martin County	<b>Region 9</b>	Davidson County	Halifax County
Onslow County	Buncombe County	Davie County	Nash County
Pitt County	Henderson County	Forsyth County	Warren County
<b>Region 4</b>	Madison County	Stokes County	Wilson County
Bladen County	Polk County	Surry County	
Brunswick County	Rutherford County	Yadkin County	
Columbus County	Transylvania County		
New Hanover County			
Pender County			

## North Carolina Child Care Programs Serving Infants and Toddlers

This section analyzes the following research questions:

- Are infants and toddlers in NC enrolled in high quality programs?
- Are child care facilities that provide care and education to infants and toddlers different from child care facilities that provide care and education to children 3-5 years?
- Do infants and toddlers have access to teachers of different levels of education and different program standards than children 3-5 years?
- Are these differences statewide or specific to certain regions and counties?

To answer these questions licensing and enrollment data for April 2005 were obtained from the NC Division of Child Development. Child care programs that enrolled children birth up to 36 months are compared to child care programs that enroll children 3 to 5 years old<sup>2</sup>.

This section contains the following: data source, summary of key findings, data tables showing the comparison statewide, and tables providing comparisons for each of the 18 NC CCR&R Regions and counties across the state. In each regional data table, a column on statewide infant and toddler data is included for comparison purposes. In each county data table, a column on the regional data in which that county is located is included for comparison purposes.

### *Data Source*

All data in this section are from the North Carolina Division of Child Development licensing and enrollment data for April 2005. Licensed programs serving school-age children only have been excluded from the analysis.

### *Summary of Key Findings*

Across the state of North Carolina...

- Seventy-six thousand four hundred and sixty-one children from birth to three are in regulated child care settings
- Of the 76,461, 21% are infants, 34% are one-year-olds and 44% are two-year-olds.
- 85% of infants and toddlers enrolled in licensed care are in child care centers.
- 41% of children 0-5 years old enrolled in licensed child care programs of all types are infants and toddlers.
- 39% of children 0-5 years in licensed centers are infants and toddlers.
- 62% of children 0-5 years in licensed homes are infants and toddlers.

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<sup>2</sup> Programs that enroll both infants and toddlers and pre-school children were counted in both data sets. Programs that only serve school age children are excluded.

- 51% of 5-star centers enroll infants and toddlers, while 83% of 1-star centers do so. 95% of 5-star centers enroll children 3-5 years.
- Fewer high quality (4- and 5-star) child care centers provide care for infants and toddlers than preschoolers. In only five regions 50% or more of infants and toddlers are receiving care in 4- or 5-star child care centers. In six regions 30% or less of infants and toddlers are enrolled in 4- or 5-star centers. (See table below).

<b>Enrollment of Infants and Toddlers in Child Care Centers by Star Rating</b>						
<b>Region</b>	<b>5-Star</b>	<b>4-Star</b>	<b>3-Star</b>	<b>2-Star</b>	<b>1-Star</b>	<b>Other</b>
1	3%	16%	49%	0%	13%	18%
2	6%	24%	60%	0%	4%	7%
3	6%	18%	37%	4%	20%	15%
4	8%	31%	38%	1%	11%	11%
5	2%	19%	65%	2%	6%	6%
6	12%	6%	57%	5%	11%	8%
7	13%	39%	33%	0%	1%	13%
8	6%	39%	35%	1%	2%	17%
9	14%	31%	35%	5%	8%	6%
10	18%	45%	25%	0%	5%	6%
11	31%	35%	22%	1%	10%	1%
12	15%	30%	36%	0%	13%	6%
13	6%	28%	36%	3%	6%	22%
14	12%	29%	29%	0%	13%	17%
15	15%	26%	35%	4%	8%	11%
16	4%	22%	49%	3%	7%	15%
17	16%	37%	28%	1%	11%	8%
18	14%	40%	34%	0%	1%	11%
<b>NC State</b>	11%	30%	38%	2%	8%	12%

- 40% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in 4- or 5-star centers or homes as compared to 49% of children 3-5 years.
- Regions 6 and 16 have the lowest percent (22%) and Region 18 has the highest percent (45%) of 4- and 5-star homes and centers that enroll infants and toddlers.
- In every region the percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star programs is lower than preschoolers.
- Region 6 has the lowest percent (21%) and Region 11 has the highest percent (62%) of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- and 5- star programs.
- In eight regions 50% or more of preschoolers are enrolled in 4- or 5-star programs of all types. This is true of only three regions for infants and toddlers.

<b>Percent of Programs (Centers and Homes) with a 4- or 5-Star License</b>		
<b>Region</b>	<b>Enroll Infants/Toddlers</b>	<b>Enroll Preschoolers</b>
1	24%	27%
2	32%	35%
3	31%	33%
4	29%	32%
5	28%	33%
6	22%	26%
7	36%	40%
8	39%	42%
9	36%	42%
10	47%	55%
11	44%	51%
12	30%	40%
13	34%	38%
14	36%	40%
15	38%	43%
16	22%	27%
17	34%	38%
18	45%	50%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>38%</b>

<b>Percent of Children by Age Enrolled in 4- or 5-Star Programs (Centers and Homes)</b>		
<b>Region</b>	<b>Infants/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
1	22%	34%
2	34%	40%
3	27%	36%
4	38%	45%
5	23%	42%
6	21%	39%
7	49%	53%
8	46%	52%
9	44%	55%
10	60%	71%
11	62%	72%
12	41%	58%
13	35%	40%
14	41%	48%
15	41%	49%
16	26%	40%
17	49%	58%
18	51%	60%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>49%</b>

- At the state level there is a 9% average difference in preschoolers accessing 4- or 5-star care vs. infants and toddlers. Among the regions, however, the differences range from 4% in Region 7 to 18% in Region 6.

- 24% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in licensed centers or homes with 4 or 5 points in education as compared to 31% of children 3-5 years.
- In 14 regions 30% or less of the infants and toddlers enrolled in licensed care are in a center or home with 4 or 5 education points. This is true in 9 regions for preschoolers.
- At the state level there is a 7% average difference in preschoolers accessing programs with 4 or 5 education points vs. infants and toddlers. Among the regions, however, the differences range from 2% in Region 7 to 18% in Region 12. In every region the percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in programs with 4 or 5 education points is lower than the percent of preschoolers enrolled in similar programs.

<b>Percent of children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes &amp; Centers) with 4 or 5 Education Points</b>		
<b>Region</b>	<b>Infants/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
1	15%	19%
2	28%	33%
3	15%	20%
4	16%	23%
5	16%	26%
6	21%	28%
7	28%	30%
8	21%	27%
9	23%	32%
10	33%	40%
11	45%	48%
12	27%	45%
13	19%	23%
14	21%	30%
15	27%	33%
16	21%	34%
17	35%	41%
18	39%	44%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>31%</b>

- 25% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in licensed centers or homes with 4 or 5 points in program standards as compared to 33% of children 3-5 years.
- In 14 regions 30% or less of the infants and toddlers enrolled in child care are in a center or home with 4 or 5 program standard points. This is true in 7 regions for preschoolers.
- At the state level there is an 8% difference in preschoolers accessing programs with 4 or 5 program standard points vs. infants and toddlers. Among the regions, however, the differences range from 3% in Regions 7 and 9 to 22% in Region 12. In every region the percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in programs with 4 or 5 program standard points is lower than the percent of preschoolers enrolled in similar programs.

**Percent of Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes & Centers) with 4 or 5 Program Standard Points**

<b>Region</b>	<b>Infants/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
1	12%	18%
2	16%	38%
3	22%	28%
4	24%	29%
5	14%	30%
6	13%	31%
7	32%	35%
8	19%	33%
9	40%	43%
10	45%	51%
11	34%	47%
12	30%	46%
13	19%	25%
14	25%	32%
15	30%	40%
16	10%	22%
17	30%	36%
18	18%	23%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>33%</b>

- Across the regions of North Carolina the percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers varies greatly. Across the state the percent ranges from 58.16% in Region 10 to 14.32% in Region 6.
- Regions 7 and 17 contain the counties with the largest population in North Carolina (Wake & Mecklenburg). Both regions rank in the top 5.
- Forsyth County (ranking 4<sup>th</sup> in population size) is in Region 13 and is below the state percent.
- Guilford County (ranking 4<sup>th</sup> in population size) is just above the state percent. Cumberland County (with the 5<sup>th</sup> largest County in North Carolina) is located in Region 5 and ranks in the bottom three regions.

<b>% of Infants/Toddlers in Licensed Care Enrolled in 4- or 5-star Centers</b>		
<b>Ranking</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>1</b>	10	58.16%
<b>2</b>	11	56.41%
<b>3</b>	7	45.74%
<b>4</b>	17	45.34%
<b>5</b>	18	43.43%
<b>6</b>	8	41.24%
<b>7</b>	9	40.76%
<b>8</b>	12	38.11%
<b>9</b>	14	35.42%
<b>10</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>34.67%</b>
<b>11</b>	4	33.64%
<b>12</b>	15	32.58%
<b>13</b>	13	28.56%
<b>14</b>	16	22.04%
<b>15</b>	2	21.51%
<b>16</b>	3	19.04%
<b>17</b>	5	17.91%
<b>18</b>	1	15.49%
<b>19</b>	6	14.32%

- Across the counties of North Carolina the percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers depicts an even larger range. Davie, Camden, Jackson, Graham, and Clay Counties have the highest percent (70% or more) of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers and Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pamlico, Tyrrell, Richmond and Alleghany counties have the lowest (0%).
- Among the counties in North Carolina with the largest populations, two (Wake & Mecklenburg) are ranked in the top 20, Guilford County is ranked 36<sup>th</sup>, Forsyth County is ranked 54<sup>th</sup> and Cumberland County ranks 70<sup>th</sup> in the state.

% of Infants/Toddlers in Licensed Care Enrolled in 4- or 5-star Centers							
Ranking	County	Region	%	Ranking	County	Region	%
1	Davie	13	91.59%	51	Johnston	16	29.48%
2	Camden	1	88.37%	52	Chowan	1	28.30%
3	Jackson	10	75.00%	53	Columbus	4	28.18%
4	Graham	10	73.33%	54	Forsyth	13	27.85%
5	Clay	10	70.83%	55	Greene	3	27.63%
6	Catawba	8	67.75%	56	Gaston	8	27.10%
7	Burke	11	65.52%	57	Iredell	12	26.68%
8	Avery	11	65.32%	58	Northampton	1	25.23%
9	Ashe	12	63.59%	59	Moore	6	25.03%
10	McDowell	11	60.85%	60	Madison	9	22.73%
11	Cherokee	10	60.26%	60	Rutherford	9	22.73%
12	Macon	10	55.94%	62	Craven	2	22.69%
13	Wilson	18	54.95%	63	Alamance	15	22.39%
14	Swain	10	54.74%	64	Lee	16	21.20%
15	Carteret	3	54.56%	65	Person	15	20.57%
16	Watauga	12	53.19%	66	Rockingham	14	20.56%
17	Orange	15	53.01%	67	Yadkin	13	20.08%
18	Union	7	51.50%	68	Wayne	16	19.95%
19	Wake	17	50.53%	69	Cleveland	8	19.27%
20	Mecklenburg	7	50.26%	70	Cumberland	5	19.24%
21	Caldwell	11	49.54%	71	Harnett	16	18.66%
22	Haywood	10	48.49%	72	Warren	18	18.49%
23	Lincoln	8	47.85%	73	Scotland	5	16.85%
24	Hyde	2	46.67%	74	Stanly	7	16.28%
25	Buncombe	9	45.47%	75	Pitt	3	16.04%
26	Nash	18	42.98%	76	Currituck	1	15.57%
27	Henderson	9	42.73%	77	Anson	6	15.00%
28	Transylvania	9	42.50%	78	Gates	1	12.50%
29	Wilkes	12	42.22%	79	Pender	4	12.44%
30	Edgecombe	18	42.00%	80	Lenoir	3	11.33%
31	Duplin	5	42.00%	81	Montgomery	6	10.24%
32	Brunswick	4	41.75%	82	Robeson	5	10.12%
33	Martin	3	41.33%	83	Onslow	3	9.51%
34	Alexander	12	39.92%	84	Mitchell	11	9.43%
35	New Hanover	4	38.75%	85	Bladen	4	9.13%
36	Guilford	14	38.29%	86	Sampson	5	8.22%
37	Stokes	13	38.00%	87	Vance	17	7.90%
38	Yancey	11	36.36%	88	Hoke	6	5.96%
39	Jones	3	36.07%	89	Dare	2	5.85%
40	Beaufort	2	36.00%	90	Surry	13	5.32%
41	Franklin	17	35.53%	91	Bertie	1	4.97%
	<b>NC Statewide</b>		<b>34.67%</b>	92	Chatham	16	4.10%
42	Polk	9	33.68%	93	Granville	17	3.74%
43	Davidson	13	32.60%	94	Washington	2	1.63%
44	Cabarrus	7	31.54%	95	Pasquotank	1	0.00%
45	Durham	15	31.27%	96	Perquimans	1	0.00%
46	Caswell	15	30.89%	97	Pamlico	2	0.00%
47	Randolph	14	30.82%	98	Tyrrell	2	0.00%
48	Halifax	18	30.22%	99	Richmond	6	0.00%
49	Rowan	7	29.81%	100	Alleghany	13	0.00%
50	Hertford	1	29.56%				

**NC Statewide Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>NC Statewide Programs</b>		<b>NC Statewide Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>NC Statewide Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Star Centers	508	13%	260	8%	495	13%
5 Star Homes	368	8%	346	8%	308	10%
4 Star Centers	1,101	28%	834	27%	1,077	28%
4 Star Homes	1,029	23%	962	24%	821	25%
3 Star Centers	1,382	35%	1,280	41%	1,352	35%
3 Star Homes	1,592	36%	1,493	37%	1,214	38%
2 Star Centers	59	1%	54	2%	57	1%
2 Star Homes	46	1%	42	1%	40	1%
1 Star Center	355	9%	295	9%	342	9%
1 Star Home	1,352	31%	1,193	29%	814	25%
GS 110-106 Centers	353	9%	272	9%	347	9%
GS 110-106 Homes	0	0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	203	5%	108	3%	201	5%
Temporary Homes	32	1%	28	1%	20	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	27	1%	26	1%	26	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	10	0%	10	0%	9	0%
<b>Total Centers</b>	<b>3,988</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>98%</b>
<b>Total Homes</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>73%</b>

<b>Table 2: NC Statewide Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	64,815	38.6%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Centers	103,199	61.4%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	11,646	61.5%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Homes	7,279	38.5%

Table 3: Enrollment by License Level	NC Statewide Birth-5 Enrollment		NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Enrollment		NC Statewide Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
	5 Star Centers	23,270	14%	6,889	11%	16,381
5 Star Homes	1,828	10%	1,042	9%	786	11%
4 Star Centers	54,896	33%	19,620	30%	35,276	34%
4 Star Homes	4,925	26%	2,923	25%	2,002	28%
3 Star Centers	53,325	32%	24,435	38%	28,890	28%
3 Star Homes	7,106	38%	4,446	38%	2,660	37%
2 Star Centers	2,558	2%	1,065	2%	1,493	1%
2 Star Homes	196	1%	103	1%	93	1%
1 Star Centers	11,531	7%	5,105	8%	6,426	6%
1 Star Homes	4,678	25%	3,020	26%	1,658	23%
GS 110-106 Centers	15,569	9%	5,463	8%	10,106	10%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	5,640	3%	1,741	3%	3,899	4%
Temporary Homes	128	1%	78	1%	50	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	1,225	1%	497	1%	728	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	62	0%	34	0%	28	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>168,014</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>64,815</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>103,199</b>	<b>61%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>18,923</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>7,279</b>	<b>38%</b>

Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment	NC Statewide Birth -5 Enrollment		NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Enrollment		NC Statewide Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
	5 Education Points Centers	12,694	8%	3,642	6%	9,052
5 Education Points Homes	1,409	7%	837	7%	572	8%
4 Education Points Centers	35,124	21%	11,762	18%	23,362	23%
4 Education Points Homes	4,116	22%	2,426	21%	1,690	23%
3 Education Points Centers	48,340	29%	20,028	31%	28,312	27%
3 Education Points Homes	2,535	13%	1,568	13%	967	13%
2 Education Points Centers	18,377	11%	8,086	12%	10,291	10%
2 Education Points Homes	1,994	11%	1,172	10%	822	11%
1 Education Point Centers	19,514	12%	8,491	13%	11,023	11%
1 Education Point Homes	4,001	21%	2,511	22%	1,490	20%
Unassessed Centers	33,965	20%	12,806	20%	21,159	21%
Unassessed Homes	4,870	26%	3,132	27%	1,738	24%

Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment	NC Statewide Birth-5 Enrollment		NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Enrollment		NC Statewide Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
	5 Program Standard Points Centers	23,690	14%	6,716	10%	16,974
5 Program Standard Points Homes	2,402	13%	1,368	12%	1,034	14%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	28,318	17%	10,274	16%	18,044	17%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	796	4%	458	4%	338	5%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	14,768	9%	5,784	9%	8,984	9%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	446	2%	269	2%	177	2%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	55,297	33%	23,772	37%	31,525	31%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	10,045	53%	6,191	53%	3,854	53%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	12,081	7%	5,495	8%	6,586	6%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	366	2%	228	2%	138	2%
Unassessed Centers	33,860	20%	12,774	20%	21,086	20%
Unassessed Homes	4,870	26%	3,132	27%	1,738	24%

## North Carolina Infants and Toddlers Receiving Child Care Subsidy

This section analyzes the following research questions:

- Is the state funding high quality child care for infants and toddlers?
- How does the number of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy compare to the number of preschoolers receiving subsidy?
- How does the number of infants and toddlers on the child care subsidy waiting list compare to the number of preschoolers waiting for subsidy?
- Are these differences statewide or specific to certain regions and counties?

To answer these questions licensing, enrollment, and subsidy data for April 2005 were obtained from the NC Division of Child Development. Children receiving a child care subsidy ages birth up to 36 months were compared to children receiving subsidy ages 3 to 5 years old<sup>3</sup>. Each NC county department of social services and/or local purchase of care agency was contacted for information about their child care subsidy waiting list<sup>4</sup>.

This section contains the following: data source; summary of key findings; data tables showing the comparison statewide; and tables providing comparisons for each of the 18 NC CCR&R Regions and counties across the state. In each regional data table, a column on statewide infant and toddler data is included for comparison purposes. In each county data table, a column on the regional data in which that county is located is included for comparison purposes. The data tables contain information on subsidized children enrolled in North Carolina licensed child care facilities only<sup>5</sup>.

### *Data Source*

All data in this section on children receiving child care subsidy are from the North Carolina Division of Child Development licensing, enrollment, and subsidy data for April 2005. Data include children receiving state and federal funds through the Division of Child Development and state Smart Start funds provided for subsidy purposes and reported through the SSRS system as having received a subsidy (enhancements scholarships were excluded to ensure an unduplicated count). Data do not include information on children that received financial assistance through independent, non-government sources or children receiving other sources of federal funds not administered through the NC Division of Child Development. School-age children receiving subsidy have been excluded from the analysis (n=30,991). Data on children waiting for child care subsidy were obtained from each local department of social services or local purchase of care agency. Agencies managing subsidy for 94 counties responded.

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<sup>3</sup> For various reasons, 1,222 children had duplicate records. Due to the inability to determine which record was accurate, they were excluded from the analysis.

<sup>4</sup> Agencies maintaining child care subsidy waiting lists for 94 counties responded; 6 of those agencies could not provide information by age of child; in 44 of the remaining 88 counties there was no child care subsidy waiting list.

<sup>5</sup> 963 Children ages 0-5 receiving subsidy were in unlicensed or out-of-state care and were excluded.

### *Summary of Key Findings*

Across the state of North Carolina...

- Thirty-two thousand, five hundred and thirty-six infants and toddlers receive a child care subsidy. This represents 44% of all infants and toddlers receiving care in a licensed child care facility.
- Of the 32,536 infants and toddlers receiving a subsidy, 23% of them are infants, 35% are one year-olds, and 42% were two year-olds.
- 85% of infants and toddlers receiving child care subsidy are enrolled in licensed child care centers.
- 45% of children 0-5 receiving subsidy in licensed care are infants and toddlers.
- 44% of children 0-5 receiving subsidy to attend centers are infants and toddlers.
- 54% of children 0-5 receiving subsidy to attend homes are infants and toddlers.
- 37% of infants and toddlers receiving child care subsidy are enrolled in 4-or 5-star centers and homes as compared to 43% of 3-5 year olds receiving child care subsidy.
- 41% of the children 0-5 receiving child care subsidy and attending 5-star centers or 5-star homes are infants and toddlers.
- 16% of infants and toddlers and 14% of 3-5 years olds receiving subsidy are in centers or homes where education points have not been assessed.
- 22% of infants and toddlers and 26% of 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy are in centers or homes with 4 or 5 education points.
- 20% of infants and toddlers and 25% of 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy are in centers or homes with 4 or 5 program points.
- More than half (63%) of children ages 0-5 waiting for a child care subsidy are infants or toddlers.
- Less than half (45%) of the children ages 0-5 receiving a child care subsidy are infants or toddlers.

Across the Regions in North Carolina...

- Regionally there is wide variability in the access of subsidized children to 4-or 5-star child care. In all but one of the regions, 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy access 4-or 5-star care at a greater rate than infants and toddlers; differences within regions vary from 2% to 10% (In Region 3 the percents are the same).
- Region 6 has the lowest rate of access to 4- and 5-star care for infants and toddlers receiving subsidy (16%) but also one of the lowest rates of access for 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy to 4- and 5-star care (25%).
- Region 10 has the highest rate of access to 4- and 5-star care for infants and toddlers receiving subsidy (64%) but also the highest rate of access for 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy (71%).
- In only 3 regions did 50% or more infants and toddlers on subsidy access 4- or 5-star licensed programs.

**Percent of of Subsidized Children by Age Enrolled in 4- or 5-Star Programs (Centers and Homes)**

Region	Infant/Toddler		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
1	201	21%	288	31%
2	248	30%	296	32%
3	570	28%	619	28%
4	651	39%	879	43%
5	623	20%	819	24%
6	145	16%	267	25%
7	1,691	44%	2,729	51%
8	827	49%	1,253	53%
9	569	39%	926	48%
10	529	64%	662	71%
11	533	57%	721	62%
12	397	41%	583	48%
13	864	32%	1,093	36%
14	992	37%	1,480	42%
15	817	36%	1,181	45%
16	481	26%	815	35%
17	1,045	46%	1,390	51%
18	829	56%	970	61%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>12,012</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>16,971</b>	<b>43%</b>

**Percent of Subsidized children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes & Centers) with 4 or 5 Education Points**

Region	Infant/Toddler	Preschoolers
1	13%	20%
2	26%	29%
3	16%	16%
4	19%	21%
5	15%	17%
6	16%	18%
7	22%	26%
8	23%	30%
9	17%	24%
10	35%	40%
11	38%	41%
12	25%	34%
13	15%	17%
14	19%	24%
15	25%	30%
16	22%	27%
17	33%	37%
18	45%	46%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>

- Regionally there is wide variability in the access of subsidized children to programs with 4 or 5 education points. In 17 of the 18 regions, 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy access programs with 4 or 5 education points at a greater rate than infants and toddlers; differences within regions vary from 1% to 9%.
- Region 1 has the lowest rate of access to programs with high education points for infants and toddlers (13%).
- Region 18 has the highest rate of access for infants and toddlers (45%) but also the highest rate of access for 3-5 year olds (46%).

- Regionally there is wide variability in the access of subsidized children to programs with 4 or 5 program points. In 16 of the 18 regions, 3-5 year olds receiving subsidy access programs with 4 or 5 program points at a greater rate than infants and toddlers; differences within regions vary from 1% to 10%.
- Region 6 has the lowest rates of access to programs with high program scores for infants and toddlers (6%) but also one of the lowest rates of access for 3-5 year olds (16%).
- Region 10 has the highest rate of access for infants and toddlers (47%) but also the highest rate of access for 3-5 year olds (53%).

**Percent of Subsidized Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes & Centers) with 4 or 5 Program Standard Points**

Region	Infant/Toddler	Preschoolers
1	10%	18%
2	16%	16%
3	22%	23%
4	20%	24%
5	9%	12%
6	6%	16%
7	24%	28%
8	18%	24%
9	36%	42%
10	47%	53%
11	24%	32%
12	28%	37%
13	16%	20%
14	25%	30%
15	24%	31%
16	8%	12%
17	20%	22%
18	21%	20%
<b>NC State</b>	20%	25%

**Number of Children 0-5 and Percent of Children who are Infants and Toddlers Waiting for Subsidy**

Region	Children	
	Birth-5	Infants/Toddlers
1	490	<b>61%</b>
*2	291	<b>64%</b>
*3	590	<b>61%</b>
*4	275	<b>60%</b>
*5	1,972	<b>45%</b>
6	231	<b>59%</b>
*7	4,134	<b>69%</b>
8	368	<b>36%</b>
9	371	<b>67%</b>
10	0	<b>0%</b>
*11	183	<b>61%</b>
12	300	<b>46%</b>
*13	1,815	<b>78%</b>
14	1,518	<b>58%</b>
15	1,524	<b>66%</b>
**16	114	<b>56%</b>
17	1,913	<b>60%</b>
*18	361	<b>72%</b>
<b>NC State</b>	16,450	<b>63%</b>

\*Data missing from one county in the region

\*\*Data missing from three counties in the region

- In one region, no children are on the child care subsidy waiting list. In 8 of the remaining regions, data are available for all counties by age of child. In the other 9 regions, some data was missing. Looking at children 0-5 years old, we would expect that about 50% of the waiting list would be children 0-2 and about 50% would be 3-5 years. In the case of infants, not everyone in need of care is likely to have registered for assistance and in the case of 5 years olds, half of the cohort is school-aged.

- Of the 8 regions with complete data, in 6 regions more than half of the children waiting were infants and toddlers (ranging from 59% to 67%).
- Of the 9 regions where data is missing, in 8 regions more than half of the children waiting are infants and toddlers (ranging from 56% to 78%). In regions with missing data, all data from a county was excluded so missing data does not cause the data to be biased in one direction or the other.
- Of the 17 regions with subsidy waiting lists, the proportion of children waiting who were infants and toddlers ranged from 36% (Region 8) to 78% (Region 13).
- Across the regions of North Carolina the percent of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers varied greatly. Across the state the percent ranges from 8% in Region 6 to 63% in Region 10.

Number of Children 0-5 Waiting for Subsidy by Region		
Region	Infants/Toddlers	Preschoolers
1	300	190
*2	185	106
*3	361	229
*4	164	111
*5	896	1,076
6	137	94
*7	2,867	1,267
8	134	234
9	249	122
10	0	0
*11	112	71
12	138	162
*13	1,413	402
14	888	630
15	1,000	524
**16	64	50
17	1,154	759
*18	261	100
<b>NC State</b>	<b>10,323</b>	<b>6,127</b>
*Data missing from one county in the region		
**Data missing from three counties in the region		

- Regions 7 and 17 consist of the two largest counties in North Carolina (Mecklenburg & Wake). Both regions rank above the state percent.
- Guilford and Forsyth County (ranking 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> in population size) are in Regions 14 & 13 and are both below the state percent. Cumberland County (with the 5<sup>th</sup> largest County in North Carolina) is located in Region 5 and ranks in the bottom three regions.

% of Infants/Toddlers Receiving Subsidy Enrolled in Licensed Care Enrolled in 4- or 5-star Centers		
Ranking	Region	%
1	10	62.71%
2	11	52.45%
3	18	45.99%
4	8	43.13%
5	17	40.55%
6	7	40.13%
7	12	37.81%
8	9	36.36%
9	4	34.61%
	<b>NC State</b>	<b>30.69%</b>
10	14	30.46%
11	15	25.37%
12	13	25.10%
13	16	20.78%
14	2	19.59%
15	3	17.82%
16	5	13.96%
17	1	13.20%
18	6	7.98%

- Across the counties of North Carolina the percent of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers depicts an even larger range. Graham (97%), Davie (94%), Clay (90%), Jackson (77%), and Carteret (73%) counties have the highest percent of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star licensed centers and Alleghany, Washington, Tyrrell, Pamlico and Hyde counties have the lowest (0%).
- Among the top 6 counties in North Carolina with the largest populations, three (Wake, Mecklenburg & Guilford) are above the state percent (30%). Durham County ranks 58<sup>th</sup>, Forsyth ranks 60<sup>th</sup> and Cumberland County ranks 75<sup>th</sup> in the state at 14%.

<b>% of Infants/Toddlers Receiving Subsidy in Licensed Care Enrolled in 4- or 5-star Centers</b>							
<b>Ranking</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Ranking</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>%</b>
1	Graham	10	96.88%	51	Rowan	7	26.17%
2	Davie	13	94.23%	52	Madison	9	26.15%
3	Clay	10	90.24%	53	Catawba	8	25.15%
4	Jackson	10	76.84%	54	Rutherford	9	24.70%
5	Carteret	3	73.29%	55	Iredell	12	24.31%
6	Swain	10	70.09%	56	Camden	1	23.81%
7	Macon	10	67.09%	57	Transylvania	9	23.76%
8	Wilson	18	64.38%	58	Durham	15	23.35%
9	Cleveland	8	64.02%	59	Harnett	16	21.89%
10	Avery	11	62.00%	60	Forsyth	13	21.41%
11	Cherokee	10	60.80%	61	Hertford	1	21.05%
12	Wilkes	12	55.65%	62	Craven	2	20.33%
13	Burke	11	55.56%	63	Scotland	5	20.12%
14	Caldwell	11	54.03%	64	Gates	1	19.51%
15	Orange	15	51.09%	65	Warren	18	18.18%
16	Wake	17	49.86%	66	Alamance	15	16.96%
17	McDowell	11	49.23%	67	Moore	6	16.74%
18	Ashe	12	48.36%	68	Wayne	16	16.39%
19	Nash	18	47.28%	69	Stanly	7	16.00%
20	Mecklenburg	7	47.26%	70	Rockingham	14	15.65%
21	Edgecombe	18	47.17%	71	Northampton	1	15.44%
22	Buncombe	9	46.57%	72	Lee	16	15.26%
23	Lincoln	8	46.15%	73	Yadkin	13	15.19%
24	Martin	3	44.76%	74	Currituck	1	14.63%
25	Yancey	11	43.94%	75	Cumberland	5	14.38%
26	Stokes	13	43.88%	76	Jones	3	13.16%
27	Brunswick	4	43.69%	77	Chatham	16	13.14%
28	Columbus	4	43.55%	78	Person	15	12.87%
29	Union	7	42.86%	79	Anson	6	12.50%
30	Beaufort	2	40.46%	80	Pitt	3	11.55%
31	Haywood	10	39.68%	81	Lenoir	3	11.01%
32	Alexander	12	39.39%	82	Bladen	4	10.00%
33	Duplin	5	38.79%	83	Robeson	5	9.21%
34	Watauga	12	35.48%	84	Granville	17	9.20%
35	Chowan	1	33.67%	85	Perquimans	1	9.09%
36	Randolph	14	33.41%	86	Onslow	3	8.24%
37	Davidson	13	33.21%	87	Bertie	1	7.14%
38	Polk	9	32.79%	88	Dare	2	7.06%
39	Guilford	14	32.74%	89	Montgomery	6	4.29%
40	New Hanover	4	32.40%	90	Surry	13	4.27%
41	Caswell	15	31.67%	91	Vance	17	3.67%
42	Pender	4	31.45%	92	Hoke	6	3.55%
	<b>NC Statewide</b>		<b>30.69%</b>	93	Sampson	5	2.89%
43	Henderson	9	30.30%	94	Pasquotank	1	1.71%
44	Greene	3	30.10%	95	Richmond	6	0.45%
45	Mitchell	11	29.55%	96	Hyde	2	0.00%
46	Halifax	18	29.52%	96	Pamlico	2	0.00%
47	Gaston	8	28.52%	96	Tyrrell	2	0.00%
48	Johnston	16	28.35%	96	Washington	2	0.00%
49	Cabarrus	7	27.96%	96	Alleghany	13	0.00%
50	Franklin	17	26.53%				

**North Carolina Statewide Data April 2005**

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
<b>Receiving Subsidy</b>	32,536	45%	39,297	55%
<b>Waiting For Subsidy*</b>	10,237	63%	6,128	37%

\*Missing data from Pamlico and Beaufort counties in Region 2, Greene County in Region 3, Columbus County in Region 4, Robeson County in Region 5, Stanley County in Region 7, McDowell County in Region 11, Harnett, Johnston, and Wayne County in Region 16, Surry County in Region 17, and Edgecombe County in Region 18.

NC Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	NC Statewide Children 0-5 Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	5,476	9%	1,904	7%	3,572	10%
5 Star Homes	968	11%	501	10%	467	11%
4 Star Centers	19,697	31%	8,079	29%	11,618	33%
4 Star Homes	2,842	31%	1,528	30%	1,314	31%
3 Star Centers	27,415	44%	12,857	47%	14,558	41%
3 Star Homes	3,315	36%	1,828	36%	1,487	36%
2 Star Centers	1,052	2%	499	2%	553	2%
2 Star Homes	97	1%	51	1%	46	1%
1 Star Centers	4,413	7%	2,051	7%	2,362	7%
1 Star Homes	1,896	21%	1,061	21%	835	20%
Temporary Centers	1,349	2%	694	3%	655	2%
Temporary Homes	55	1%	31	1%	24	1%
GS 110-106 Centers	2,761	4%	1,252	5%	1,509	4%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	465	1%	188	1%	277	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	17	0%	8	0%	9	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers*</b>	62,628	87%	27,525	85%	35,104	89%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes*</b>	9,190	13%	5,011	15%	4,182	11%

\*Missing licensing data on three infant/toddlers. Two are in child care homes and one is in a child care center

NC Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	NC Statewide Children 0-5 Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	2,898	5%	888	3%	2,010	6%
5 Education Points Homes	674	7%	336	7%	338	8%
4 Education Points Centers	11,629	19%	4,748	17%	6,881	20%
4 Education Points Homes	2,441	27%	1,337	27%	1,104	26%
3 Education Points Centers	21,127	34%	9,352	34%	11,775	34%
3 Education Points Homes	1,412	15%	773	15%	639	15%
2 Education Points Centers	8,886	14%	4,093	15%	4,793	14%
2 Education Points Homes	1,019	11%	543	11%	476	11%
1 Education Point Centers	9,100	15%	4,258	15%	4,842	14%
1 Education Point Homes	1,676	18%	919	18%	757	18%
Unassessed Centers	8,988	14%	4,185	15%	4,803	14%
Unassessed Homes	1,968	21%	1,100	22%	868	21%

NC Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	NC Statewide Children 0-5 Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		NC Statewide Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	5,869	9%	2,070	8%	3,799	11%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	1,264	14%	653	13%	611	15%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	8,774	14%	3,608	13%	5,166	15%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	474	5%	247	5%	227	5%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	5,499	9%	2,336	8%	3,163	9%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	266	3%	141	3%	125	3%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	27,888	45%	12,767	46%	15,121	43%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	5,058	55%	2,786	56%	2,272	54%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	5,652	9%	2,580	9%	3,072	9%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	160	2%	81	2%	79	2%
Unassessed Centers	8,946	14%	4,163	15%	4,783	14%
Unassessed Homes	1,968	21%	1,100	22%	868	21%

## Infant and Toddler Child Care Workforce in North Carolina

This section analyzes the following research questions:

- Who are the people caring for infants and toddlers in our state?
- Are child care teachers who provide care and education to infants and toddlers different from child care teachers who provide care and education to preschoolers?
- Do they have access to different kinds of compensation and support?
- Are these differences statewide or specific to certain regions?

To answer these questions the 2003 North Carolina Child Care Workforce<sup>6</sup> data on center-based teachers were reexamined on key variables. Child care teachers who indicated having responsibilities for children birth to 36 months are compared to child care teachers who indicated having responsibilities for children 3 to 5 years old<sup>7</sup>.

This section contains the following: key findings; a data dictionary describing each of the variables; data tables showing the comparison statewide; and tables providing comparisons for each of the Regions and counties across the state. In each Regional data table, a column on statewide infant and toddler data is included for comparison purposes. In each county data table, a column on the regional data is included for comparison purposes.

### *Data Source*

All data in this section are from the 2003 North Carolina Child Care Workforce study conducted by Child Care Services Association as part of the North Carolina Needs and Resources Assessment.

### *Summary of Key Findings*

- Across the state, infant and toddler teachers are similar to teachers of children ages 0-5 years in gender, ethnicity and their status as parents. Their median age is two years younger than teachers of children 0-5 years.
- Infant and toddler teachers tended to have slightly less experience in their current child care programs and almost two years less experience in the child care field overall than their counterparts teaching 3-5 year olds.
- In every region across North Carolina the percent of infant and toddler teachers who had earned a degree in any field was lower than the percent of preschool teachers who had done so. Only four regions (4,10,15&17) have 30% or more of their infant and toddlers teachers with a two or four year degree.

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<sup>6</sup> For a detailed description of the methodology used in the 2003 North Carolina Child Care Workforce Study please see the full state report post on [www.childcareservices.org](http://www.childcareservices.org)

<sup>7</sup> If a teacher reported working with both age groups they were identified as an infant and toddler teacher but not as a pre-school teachers (n=646).

<b>Education Level of Child Care Workforce Caring For Infants and Toddlers by Region</b>					
<b>Region</b>	<b>Less than HS</b>	<b>HS or HS + Workshops</b>	<b>HS + College Courses</b>	<b>AA Degree</b>	<b>BA Degree or Higher</b>
1	5%	21%	51%	17%	6%
2	1%	18%	61%	13%	7%
3	3%	19%	57%	10%	11%
4	2%	16%	49%	16%	17%
5	2%	22%	58%	14%	4%
6	4%	19%	53%	16%	8%
7	1%	16%	60%	11%	11%
8	2%	18%	61%	14%	5%
9	2%	19%	57%	7%	16%
10	1%	15%	53%	28%	4%
11	1%	16%	58%	19%	6%
12	2%	16%	60%	13%	9%
13	2%	21%	61%	10%	6%
14	2%	19%	55%	11%	13%
15	2%	15%	50%	12%	21%
16	2%	21%	59%	12%	6%
17	1%	17%	51%	11%	20%
18	2%	16%	59%	20%	4%
<b>State</b>	2%	16%	55%	14%	14%

- In every region across North Carolina the percent of infant and toddler teachers that reported not having health insurance was higher than the percent of preschool teachers who reported not having it. In five regions (1,3,4,5&18) 40% or more of infant and toddler teachers are without health insurance from any source.
- In every region across North Carolina except Region 6 (where the percents were the same) the percent of infant and toddler teachers that reported receiving public assistance in the past three years is higher than the percent of preschool teachers who had received it. Across the regions, 31% - 48% of the infant and toddler workforce report receiving public assistance in the past three years.
- In every region across North Carolina infant and toddler teachers reported earning a lower hourly wage than preschool teachers. This was the case both with and without a salary supplement included. In only five regions (7,9,10,15 & 17) the hourly wage for infant and toddler teachers was between \$8.00 and \$9.00 an hour. In four regions (1,2,5 &6) the median wage of infant and toddler teachers was less than \$7.00 an hour.
- In four regions (5,6, 16 & 18) 70% or more of the infant and toddler workforce has a family income of less than \$30,000. In all but two regions (9 &15) 70% or more of the workforce have children of their own.

<b>Economic Profile of Infant and Toddler Teachers by Region</b>						
<b>Region</b>	% with No Health Insurance from Any Source	% Receiving Government Assistance in Last 3 Years		Median Hourly Wage	% with Family Income below \$30,000	% with Children
		1	46%			
2	31%	40%	\$8.50	69%	77%	
3	39%	40%	\$7.00	66%	73%	
4	42%	40%	\$7.30	69%	74%	
5	40%	47%	\$6.50	75%	82%	
6	39%	39%	\$7.61	74%	74%	
7	28%	37%	\$8.47	65%	74%	
8	30%	35%	\$7.50	59%	76%	
9	29%	40%	\$8.00	66%	65%	
10	17%	38%	\$8.50	57%	79%	
11	22%	37%	\$7.50	51%	77%	
12	21%	31%	\$7.50	58%	73%	
13	29%	41%	\$7.60	66%	77%	
14	31%	37%	\$7.80	67%	71%	
15	28%	34%	\$9.00	66%	67%	
16	39%	40%	\$7.00	66%	78%	
17	30%	37%	\$9.00	63%	70%	
18	41%	47%	\$7.00	75%	79%	
<b>state</b>	32%	39%	\$7.75	66%	74%	

- In every region across North Carolina the percent of infant and toddler teachers who reported not receiving any professional support benefits was higher than the percent of preschool teachers not receiving these benefits.
- The proportion of infant/toddler teachers and teachers of children 3-5 years accessing the T.E.A.C.H. program was the same. A slightly higher proportion of infant/toddler teachers indicated an interest in taking courses although a lower proportion of them are currently taking courses or have taken them in the last 12 months.
- In all but four regions across North Carolina the prospective turnover rate<sup>8</sup> of infant and toddler teachers was higher than that of preschool teachers. In Regions 13, 11, and 17 the percent was the same. In Region 1 the prospective turnover rate for infant and toddler teachers was only very slightly lower than for preschool teachers.

<b>Regional Ranking of the % of Infant/Toddler Teachers with a Degree</b>		
<b>Ranking</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>1</b>	15	33.12%
<b>2</b>	4	32.53%
<b>3</b>	10	31.82%
<b>4</b>	17	30.51%
<b>5</b>	11	25.32%
<b>6</b>	6	23.91%
<b>7</b>	14	23.82%
<b>8</b>	18	23.77%
<b>NC Statewide</b>		23.40%
<b>9</b>	7	22.77%
<b>10</b>	1	22.69%
<b>11</b>	9	22.57%
<b>12</b>	12	22.27%
<b>13</b>	3	21.18%
<b>14</b>	2	20.11%
<b>15</b>	8	18.92%
<b>16</b>	5	17.83%
<b>17</b>	16	17.80%
<b>18</b>	13	16.00%

<sup>8</sup> Prospective turnover defined as the percent of teachers that reported they were planning to leave the field in three years.

- Across the regions of North Carolina the education level of infant and toddler teachers was low. Thirteen regions of the eighteen regions only have 20% or less infant and toddler teachers with a two or four year degree. Across the state the percent ranges from 33% in Region 15 to 16% in Region 13.
- Across the counties the education level of the infant and toddler workforce depicts a much larger range. Hyde (100%), Camden, Chowan, Cherokee, and Avery County had the highest percent of infant and toddler teachers with a degree and Gates, Granville, Perquimans, Polk, Tyrrell, and Yancey County had the lowest (0%).

County Ranking of the % of Infant/Toddler Teachers with a Degree							
Ranking	County	Region	%	Ranking	County	Region	%
1	Hyde	2	100.00%	51	Gaston	8	20.63%
2	Camden	1	66.67%	52	Cleveland	8	20.41%
2	Chowan	1	66.67%	53	Alamance	15	20.22%
4	Cherokee	10	50.00%	54	Cumberland	5	20.07%
5	Avery	11	47.06%	55	Clay	10	20.00%
6	Orange	15	41.74%	55	Graham	10	20.00%
7	New Hanover	4	40.00%	57	Rowan	7	19.67%
7	Person	15	40.00%	57	Stanly	7	19.67%
9	Haywood	10	38.78%	59	Columbus	4	19.57%
10	Moore	6	38.10%	60	Vance	17	19.44%
11	Pamlico	2	37.50%	61	Craven	2	18.95%
12	Northampton	1	36.36%	62	Greene	3	18.75%
13	Bladen	4	34.78%	63	Catawba	8	18.54%
13	Wake	17	34.78%	64	Stokes	13	18.52%
15	Durham	15	33.92%	65	Davidson	13	18.18%
16	Chatham	16	33.33%	65	Martin	3	18.18%
16	Wilkes	12	33.33%	65	Washington	2	18.18%
18	Watauga	12	32.26%	68	Dare	2	17.65%
19	Montgomery	6	31.58%	69	Franklin	17	17.39%
20	Pitt	3	31.25%	70	Forsyth	13	16.59%
21	Burke	11	30.77%	71	Lee	16	16.33%
22	Anson	6	28.57%	72	Union	7	16.31%
22	Edgecombe	18	28.57%	73	Rockingham	14	15.94%
22	Jones	3	28.57%	74	Rutherford	9	15.38%
22	Mitchell	11	28.57%	75	Randolph	14	15.15%
22	Warren	18	28.57%	76	Robeson	5	14.58%
27	Guilford	14	28.52%	77	Transylvania	9	14.29%
28	Macon	10	28.13%	78	Wayne	16	14.19%
29	Buncombe	9	28.03%	79	Lincoln	8	13.64%
30	Henderson	9	27.50%	80	Caldwell	11	13.46%
31	McDowell	11	25.93%	81	Harnett	16	12.94%
32	Johnston	16	25.89%	82	Alexander	12	12.82%
33	Mecklenburg	7	25.56%	83	Yadkin	13	12.50%
34	Caswell	15	25.00%	84	Sampson	5	11.86%
34	Halifax	18	25.00%	85	Currituck	1	11.76%
36	Jackson	10	24.24%	86	Surry	13	11.54%
37	Bertie	1	23.53%	87	Onslow	3	11.43%
38	Duplin	5	23.44%	88	Madison	9	11.11%
	<b>NC Statewide</b>		<b>23.40%</b>	89	Scotland	5	10.87%
39	Swain	10	23.33%	90	Ashe	12	10.34%
40	Alleghany	13	23.08%	91	Richmond	6	9.84%
41	Wilson	18	22.77%	92	Hoke	6	7.89%
42	Brunswick	4	22.45%	93	Lenoir	3	7.14%
43	Cataret	3	22.22%	94	Davie	13	4.76%
43	Hertford	1	22.22%	95	Gates	1	0.00%
45	Iredell	12	21.65%	95	Granville	17	0.00%
46	Nash	18	21.43%	95	Perquimans	1	0.00%
46	Pender	4	21.43%	95	Polk	9	0.00%
48	Beaufort	2	21.28%	95	Tyrrell	2	0.00%
49	Cabarrus	7	21.24%	95	Yancey	11	0.00%
50	Pasquotank	1	20.69%				

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Number of Teachers	13,122	6420	5346
Percent of Total Teachers	101%	55%	45%
Number of Programs	2395	1783	1927
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/ Teacher	73%	75%	72%
Assistant Teacher	21%	19%	24%
Other	6%	6%	5%

<b>Demographic Profile</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Median Age	33	33	35
Female	99%	100%	99%
Teachers of Color	47%	47%	46%
Have Children	74%	74%	76%
Single Parent (children under 18)	22%	23%	21%

<b>Training &amp; Education</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	24%	25%	25%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	47%	46%	49%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	33%	32%	35%
Interested in Taking Courses	48%	49%	48%
Have Earned a College Degree	27%	23%	33%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	4%	3%	5%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	9%	8%	11%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	10%	9%	13%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	4%	4%
High School Diploma + College Courses	55%	57%	52%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	3%	3%	3%
High School Diploma	13%	15%	12%
Some High School	2%	2%	1%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	68%	70%	67%
NC Administrative Credential	15%	14%	17%
Early Childhood Diploma	5%	4%	5%
Early Childhood Certificate	10%	10%	10%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	8%	5%	11%
B-k/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	2%	1%	3%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	63%	66%	58%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	44%	43%	45%
Work Another Job	10%	9%	10%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	15.0	15.0	15.0
No Health Insurance	29%	32%	24%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Last 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	3%	3%	2%
Medicaid for Myself	14%	16%	11%
Child Care Subsidy	16%	18%	13%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	5%	5%	4%
Medicaid for my child	25%	27%	22%
Food Stamps	14%	15%	12%
Health Choice for my Child	11%	11%	11%
Receive no Assistance	64%	61%	67%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	2.25	2.0	2.67
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	5.5	5.0	6.8
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	26%	29%	23%
Leaving Field in 3 years	21%	23%	18%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	39%	38%	42%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$8.00	\$7.75	\$8.40
Median Teacher Wage w/out Supplement	\$7.90	\$7.51	\$8.25

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>*All Teachers</b>	<b>Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	46%	44%	48%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	37%	33%	44%
Written Job Description	64%	59%	69%
Written Personnel Policies	60%	55%	66%
Orientation Program	67%	64%	71%
Paid Time off for Training	31%	27%	37%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	54%	49%	60%
None of Those Listed Above	13%	16%	10%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	23%	19%	28%

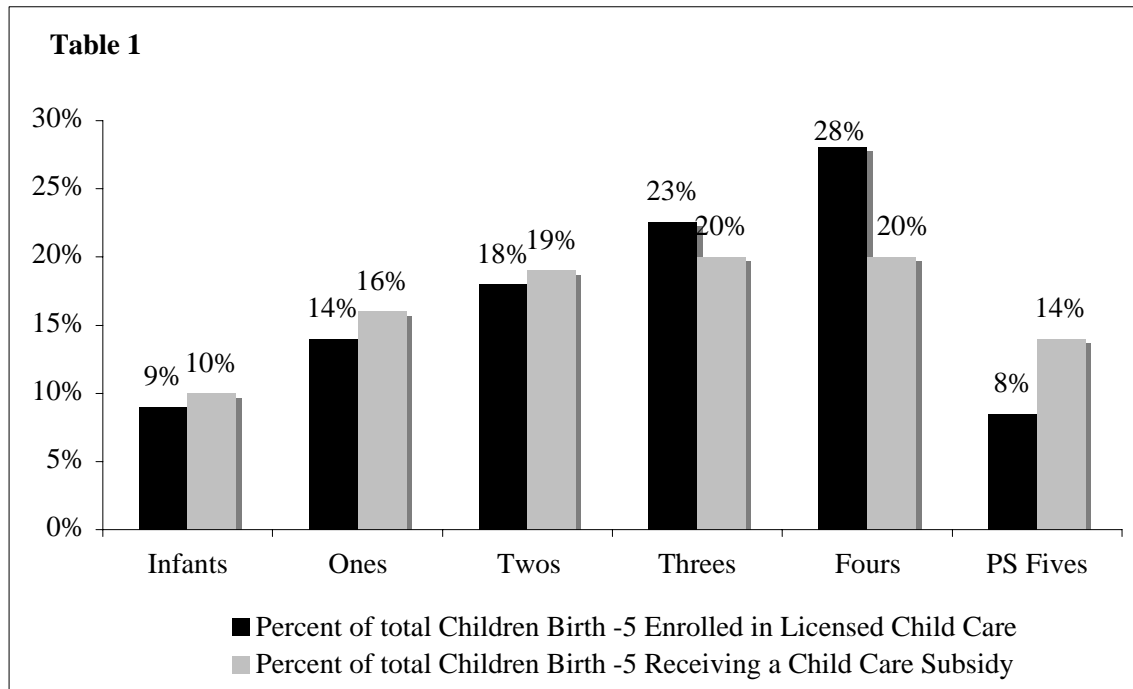
\* 124 teachers did not report the age group they worked with and 1,232 worked with school-age children only

### Conclusion

Over the past few years, both nationally and statewide, the political focus in the early care and education system has shifted to school readiness. Programs like More at Four, Success by 6 and others have allocated resources to preschoolers age 3-5 years of age. In addition Head Start programs, which tend to be of higher quality, serve many more three and four year olds than infants and toddlers. The data show that this effort has worked – high quality child care is more accessible to children ages 3-5 years than it is for children under 3 years in virtually every county in the state. On the other hand, however, this is concerning for infants and toddlers.

### Access to Subsidy

One hundred eighty-six thousand nine hundred and thirty-nine children ages birth to five years of age were in licensed child care facilities in April 2005. Nine percent of them were infants, 14% were one year-olds, and 18% were two year-olds. Seventy-one thousand eight hundred and thirty-three (38%) of these children were receiving a child care subsidy. Breaking these numbers out by ages shows that the percent of infants, one year-olds, and two year-olds receiving subsidy is similar to their representation in the overall population of children birth to five in licensed child care. In all age groups except 3 and 4 year olds, the proportion of children receiving subsidy is higher than the proportion in the age-grouping overall. This is likely due to the fact that Head Start and More at Four subsidies are not captured here (see Table 1).



Across the counties in North Carolina the percent of infants and toddlers in licensed child care receiving a subsidy varies. Using census data to determine the percent of the county population of children living below the poverty line<sup>9</sup>, Appendix A shows that the percent of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy in Duplin County is in the bottom 25<sup>th</sup> percentile yet it is ranked in the top 25<sup>th</sup> percentile for the percent of children living in poverty in

<sup>9</sup> FPG Child Development Institute, [http://www.fpg.unc.edu/~ncnr\\_assessment/](http://www.fpg.unc.edu/~ncnr_assessment/)

the county (25.51). The percent of infants and toddlers receiving a subsidy in Mitchell County is in the highest percentile in the state yet it ranks in the lowest percentile for its overall rate of children living in poverty.

Access to High Quality Care

Infants and toddlers are our most vulnerable children – they are the most dependent on their caregivers to provide them with a safe, nurturing experience. Many of them cannot talk, walk or eat on their own. Research also shows that learning begins at birth. They need the very best teachers to ensure that their needs are met and that they receive every opportunity to develop to their full potential – they need well-educated staff; they need the low child to teacher ratios; they need stable relationships. They are much more likely to get their needs met in a 4 or 5 star program, but their access to those programs is limited.

The figure below depicts that infants and toddler receiving a subsidy are accessing high quality (4- and 5-star centers & homes) at a lower rate than infants and toddlers not receiving a subsidy in all but five regions (Regions 3, 4, 8, 10 & 18). In eight regions the difference between infants and toddler receiving a subsidy and those that do not receive a subsidy was 4% or less. Region 11 had the largest difference between these groups with a 20% difference.

The data demonstrates that a targeted focus on infant and toddler care is needed. Higher star providers need encouragement and help to create more access to their spaces for infants and toddlers. Lower star providers need help to improve the environments where infants and toddlers are currently enrolled. Families need help understanding the value of high quality infant and toddler care and help paying for it. As a state we need to assess the needs of the whole child starting from birth. Taking a critical look at the supply and quality of care across North Carolina will help us target populations such as infants and toddler who are in need of assistance. The bar has been raised for preschoolers; now it is time to bring infants and toddlers up to that same bar. As this happens we need to be aware that all children- of all ages- in all regions – and in all counties need equal access to high quality care.

<b>Access to High Quality Care in Centers and Homes Located in Each Region</b>		
<b>Region</b>	<b>Infants &amp; Toddlers Receiving Subsidy Accessing 4- or 5-star Facilities</b>	<b>Infants &amp; Toddlers Not Receiving a Subsidy Accessing 4- or 5-star Facilities</b>
1	21%	25%
2	30%	32%
3	27%	26%
4	39%	37%
5	20%	26%
6	16%	25%
7	44%	52%
8	48%	44%
9	39%	48%
10	64%	53%
11	57%	70%
12	40%	43%
13	32%	37%
14	37%	44%
15	37%	44%
16	24%	28%
17	46%	50%
18	57%	43%

### Appendix A

County	# of Infants & Toddlers in Licensed Child Care	# of Infants and Toddlers in Licensed Child Care Receiving Subsidy	% of Infants and Toddlers in Licensed Child Care Receiving Subsidy
Wake	7318	1855	25%
Mecklenburg	8775	2443	28%
Camden	43	12	28%
Union	1103	327	30%
Moore	783	249	32%
Orange	915	296	32%
Alamance	1157	386	33%
Carteret	482	163	34%
Gaston	1557	556	36%
Pitt	1683	603	36%
Lincoln	372	137	37%
Granville	374	138	37%
Caswell	123	46	37%
Hyde	45	17	38%
Franklin	304	115	38%
Harnett	745	288	39%
Cabarrus	1170	454	39%
Johnston	1367	540	40%
Macon	202	80	40%
Duplin	431	172	40%
Nash	598	241	40%
Watauga	235	95	40%
Buncombe	1744	707	41%
Guilford	4855	1970	41%
Wayne	1333	546	41%
Iredell	937	386	41%
Pender	225	93	41%
Currituck	122	51	42%
NewHanover	1925	812	42%
<b>NC State</b>	<b>76461</b>	<b>32536</b>	<b>43%</b>
Davidson	1089	479	44%
Stanly	565	251	44%
Person	209	94	45%
Dare	171	77	45%
Wilson	868	392	45%
Onslow	1566	713	46%
Scotland	362	166	46%
Durham	3160	1450	46%
Cleveland	742	341	46%
Lee	585	273	47%
Randolph	837	391	47%
Sampson	523	252	48%
Robeson	1265	612	48%
Martin	196	95	48%
Stokes	250	122	49%
Yadkin	254	124	49%
Forsyth	3084	1506	49%
Chatham	244	120	49%
Davie	214	106	50%
Catawba	1352	676	50%
Washington	123	62	50%
Rowan	795	401	50%
Alexander	253	128	51%
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 8.65% - 15.96 %		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 16.08% - 19.03%		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 19.24% - 24.79%		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 24.83% - 34.75%		

**Appendix A (continued)**

<b>County</b>	<b># of Infants &amp; Toddlers in Licensed Child Care</b>	<b># of Infants and Toddlers in Licensed Child Care Receiving Subsidy</b>	<b>% of Infants and Toddlers in Licensed Child Care Receiving Subsidy</b>
Surry	602	306	51%
Rockingham	681	356	52%
Burke	580	307	53%
Vance	519	276	53%
Avery	124	66	53%
Wilkes	424	226	53%
Cumberland	3705	1986	54%
Hoke	302	164	54%
Montgomery	127	69	54%
Anson	280	155	55%
Beaufort	325	180	55%
Craven	767	426	56%
Bladen	252	140	56%
Richmond	387	219	57%
Swain	232	133	57%
Perquimans	61	35	57%
Ashe	195	114	58%
Rutherford	396	232	59%
Hertford	274	161	59%
Transylvania	160	95	59%
McDowell	212	128	60%
Halifax	450	272	60%
Pasquotank	527	319	61%
Brunswick	479	290	61%
Columbus	511	310	61%
Caldwell	545	334	61%
Henderson	461	287	62%
Bertie	181	113	62%
Madison	88	55	63%
Polk	95	60	63%
Chowan	159	104	65%
Lenoir	503	330	66%
Greene	152	103	68%
Northampton	218	149	68%
Jones	61	42	69%
Tyrrell	26	18	69%
Haywood	365	253	69%
Mitchell	53	37	70%
Alleghany	68	48	71%
Clay	48	35	73%
Graham	45	33	73%
Warren	119	91	76%
Edgecombe	581	450	77%
Gates	48	38	79%
Pamlico	49	39	80%
Cherokee	151	128	85%
Jackson	188	162	86%
Yancey	55	55	100%
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 8.65% - 15.96 %		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 16.08% - 19.03%		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 19.24% - 24.79%		
	*Percent of children living in poverty between 24.83% - 34.75%		

# Region 17

Franklin, Granville, Vance and Wake  
Counties

## Region 17 Child Care Programs Serving Infants and Toddlers

### Summary of Key Findings

- 76% of licensed centers in Region 17 serve infants and toddlers vs. 84% that serve preschoolers.
- 87% of licensed 4- or 5-star centers and homes in Region 17 serve infants and toddlers vs. 84% that serve preschoolers.
- 87% of infants and toddlers in Region 17 enrolled in licensed care are in child care centers.
- 69% of children 0-5 years in licensed homes in Region 17 are infants and toddlers.

- Of programs serving infants and toddlers, Vance County has the lowest percent (21%) and Wake County has the highest percent (37%) of centers and homes with 4- or 5-stars.

**Percent of Programs (Centers and Homes) by Age with a 4- or 5-Star License**

County	Enroll Infant/Toddlers	Enroll Preschoolers
Franklin	23%	33%
Granville	25%	31%
Vance	21%	24%
Wake	37%	41%
<b>Region 17</b>	34%	38%

- 49% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in 4- or 5-star programs as compared to 58% of preschoolers.
- Two of the four counties in Region 17 (Franklin & Wake) have 30% or more of infants and toddlers enrolled in programs with a 4- or 5-star license.
- Granville County has the lowest percent (10%) of infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star programs and Wake County has the highest percent (54%).

- In Region 17 there is a 9% difference between preschoolers accessing programs with a 4- or 5-star license and infants and toddlers. In Franklin County the difference is 22%.

**Percent of Enrollment by Age in 4- or 5-Star Programs (Centers and Homes)**

County	Infant/Toddlers	Preschoolers
Franklin	36%	58%
Granville	10%	22%
Vance	14%	33%
Wake	54%	61%
<b>Region 17</b>	49%	58%

- In Region 17, 35% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in centers and homes with 4 or 5 education points vs. 41% of preschoolers.
- In Granville County only 6% children 0-5 years are enrolled in a program with 4 or 5 points in education, while in Franklin and Wake counties more than 30% of children 0-5 years are accessing this kind of program.

<b>Percent of Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes &amp; Centers) with 4 or 5 Education Points</b>		
<b>County</b>	<b>Infant/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
Franklin	36%	50%
Granville	6%	6%
Vance	14%	33%
Wake	38%	43%
<b>Region 17</b>	35%	41%

- In Region 17, 30% of infants and toddlers are enrolled in centers or homes with 4 or 5 program standard points vs. 36% of preschoolers.
- All of the counties in Region 17 have a higher percent of preschoolers enrolled in programs with 4 or 5 program standard points than infants and toddlers.
- In Franklin, Granville and Vance counties, 5% or fewer infants and toddlers are accessing programs with 4 or 5 program standard points vs. 34% in Wake County. The contrast is similar for preschoolers.

<b>Percent of Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes &amp; Centers) with 4 or 5 Program Standard Points</b>		
<b>County</b>	<b>Infant/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
Franklin	2%	11%
Granville	5%	17%
Vance	2%	6%
Wake	34%	41%
<b>Region 17</b>	30%	36%

**Region 17 Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>NC Statewide Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>License Level</b>						
5 Star Centers	260	8%	33	12%	37	12%
5 Star Homes	346	8%	22	6%	15	6%
4 Star Centers	834	27%	92	32%	101	32%
4 Star Homes	962	24%	75	20%	60	24%
3 Star Centers	1,280	41%	96	34%	98	31%
3 Star Homes	1,493	37%	115	31%	72	29%
2 Star Centers	54	2%	7	2%	5	2%
2 Star Homes	42	1%	1	0%	2	1%
1 Star Centers	295	9%	31	11%	37	12%
1 Star Homes	1,193	29%	157	42%	95	39%
GS 110-106 Centers	272	9%	14	5%	18	6%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	108	3%	10	4%	16	5%
Temporary Homes	28	1%	3	1%	2	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	26	1%	1	0%	1	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	10	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Centers</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>84%</b>
<b>Total Homes</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>58%</b>

\*Indicates the number of centers enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total centers in the state (n=3,988) or region (n=373).

\*\*Indicates the number of homes enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total homes in the state (n=4,429) or region (n=421).

<b>Table 2: Region 17 Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	7,371	39.1%
Preschool Enrolled in Centers	11,462	60.9%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	1,144	69.0%
Preschool Enrolled in Homes	514	31.0%

Table 3: Enrollment by License Level	NC Statewide Infants and Toddlers Enrollment		Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Region 17 Preschool Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	6889	11%	1155	16%	2102	18%
5 Star Homes	1042	9%	84	7%	37	7%
4 Star Centers	19620	30%	2706	37%	4664	41%
4 Star Homes	2923	25%	227	20%	135	26%
3 Star Centers	24435	38%	2045	28%	2405	21%
3 Star Homes	4446	38%	409	36%	154	30%
2 Star Centers	1065	2%	92	1%	90	1%
2 Star Homes	103	1%	1	0%	8	2%
1 Star Centers	5105	8%	811	11%	1111	10%
1 Star Homes	3020	26%	413	36%	175	34%
GS 110-106 Centers	5463	8%	252	3%	537	5%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	1741	3%	295	4%	540	5%
Temporary Homes	78	1%	10	1%	5	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	497	1%	15	0%	13	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	34	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>64815</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>7371</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>11462</b>	<b>61%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>11646</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>31%</b>

Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment	NC Statewide Infants and Toddlers Enrollment		Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Region 17 Preschool Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	3,642	6%	623	8%	1,014	9%
5 Education Points Homes	837	7%	94	8%	52	10%
4 Education Points Centers	11,762	18%	2,048	28%	3,784	33%
4 Education Points Homes	2,426	21%	189	17%	97	19%
3 Education Points Centers	20,028	31%	1,444	20%	2,096	18%
3 Education Points Homes	1,568	13%	87	8%	49	10%
2 Education Points Centers	8,086	12%	977	13%	1,268	11%
2 Education Points Homes	1,172	10%	63	6%	25	5%
1 Education Point Centers	8,491	13%	906	12%	1,099	10%
1 Education Point Homes	2,511	22%	288	25%	111	22%
Unassessed Centers	12,806	20%	1,373	19%	2,201	19%
Unassessed Homes	3,132	27%	423	37%	180	35%

Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment	NC Statewide Infants and Toddlers Enrollment		Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Region 17 Preschool Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	6,716	10%	847	11%	1,703	15%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	1,368	12%	94	8%	48	9%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	10,274	16%	1,562	21%	2,596	23%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	458	4%	24	2%	13	3%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	5,784	9%	352	5%	509	4%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	269	2%	10	1%	5	1%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	23,772	37%	2,734	37%	3,842	34%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	6,191	53%	585	51%	259	50%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	5,495	8%	503	7%	611	5%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	228	2%	8	1%	9	2%
Unassessed Centers	12,774	20%	1,373	19%	2,201	19%
Unassessed Homes	3,132	27%	423	37%	180	35%

**Franklin County Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Franklin County Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Franklin County Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
License Level						
5 Star Centers	33	12%	1	6%	1	5%
5 Star Homes	22	6%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	92	32%	4	24%	7	35%
4 Star Homes	75	20%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Star Centers	96	34%	4	24%	4	20%
3 Star Homes	115	31%	1	20%	1	25%
2 Star Centers	7	2%	1	6%	1	5%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	1	20%	2	50%
1 Star Centers	31	11%	2	12%	2	10%
1 Star Homes	157	42%	3	60%	1	25%
GS 110-106 Centers	14	5%	3	18%	3	15%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	10	4%	2	12%	2	10%
Temporary Homes	3	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Centers*</b>	284	76%	17	65%	20	77%
<b>Total Homes**</b>	373	89%	5	83%	4	67%

\*Indicates the number of centers enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total centers in the region (n=373) or county.

\*\*Indicates the number of homes enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total homes in the region (n=421) or county.

<b>Table 2: Region 17 Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	295	39.8%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Centers	447	60.2%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	9	42.9%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Homes	12	57.1%

<b>Table 3: Enrollment by License Level</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Star Centers	1155	16%	5	2%	15	3%
5 Star Homes	84	7%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	2706	37%	103	35%	251	56%
4 Star Homes	227	20%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Star Centers	2045	28%	61	21%	55	12%
3 Star Homes	409	36%	4	44%	1	8%
2 Star Centers	92	1%	16	5%	19	4%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	1	11%	8	67%
1 Star Centers	811	11%	48	16%	47	11%
1 Star Homes	413	36%	4	44%	3	25%
GS 110-106 Centers	252	3%	35	12%	44	10%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	295	4%	27	9%	16	4%
Temporary Homes	10	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	15	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>7371</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>57%</b>

<b>Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Education Points Centers	623	8%	5	2%	15	3%
5 Education Points Homes	94	8%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Education Points Centers	2,048	28%	103	35%	215	48%
4 Education Points Homes	189	17%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Education Points Centers	1,444	20%	6	2%	55	12%
3 Education Points Homes	87	8%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Education Points Centers	977	13%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Education Points Homes	63	6%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Education Point Centers	906	12%	71	24%	55	12%
1 Education Point Homes	288	25%	5	56%	9	75%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	110	37%	107	24%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	4	44%	3	25%

<b>Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Franklin County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Program Standard Points Centers	847	11%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	94	8%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	1,562	21%	5	2%	51	11%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	24	2%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	352	5%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	10	1%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	2,734	37%	164	56%	270	60%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	585	51%	4	44%	1	8%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	503	7%	16	5%	19	4%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	8	1%	1	11%	8	67%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	110	37%	107	24%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	4	44%	3	25%

**Granville County Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Granville County Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Granville County Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>License Level</b>						
5 Star Centers	33	12%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Star Homes	22	6%	2	7%	3	13%
4 Star Centers	92	32%	2	11%	4	18%
4 Star Homes	75	20%	8	28%	7	30%
3 Star Centers	96	34%	6	32%	6	27%
3 Star Homes	115	31%	10	34%	7	30%
2 Star Centers	7	2%	2	11%	2	9%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	31	11%	5	26%	5	23%
1 Star Homes	157	42%	7	24%	5	22%
GS 110-106 Centers	14	5%	2	11%	2	9%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	10	4%	2	11%	3	14%
Temporary Homes	3	1%	2	7%	1	4%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Centers*</b>	284	76%	19	59%	22	69%
<b>Total Homes**</b>	373	89%	29	91%	23	72%

\*Indicates the number of centers enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total centers in the region (n=373) or county.

\*\*Indicates the number of homes enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total homes in the region (n=421) or county.

<b>Table 2: Region 17 Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	295	43.7%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Centers	380	56.3%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	79	58.5%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Homes	56	41.5%

<b>Table 3: Enrollment by License Level</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Star Centers	1155	16%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Star Homes	84	7%	5	6%	9	16%
4 Star Centers	2706	37%	14	5%	64	17%
4 Star Homes	227	20%	19	24%	21	38%
3 Star Centers	2045	28%	98	33%	90	24%
3 Star Homes	409	36%	29	37%	15	27%
2 Star Centers	92	1%	24	8%	33	9%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	811	11%	76	26%	70	18%
1 Star Homes	413	36%	19	24%	8	14%
GS 110-106 Centers	252	3%	41	14%	68	18%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	295	4%	42	14%	55	14%
Temporary Homes	10	1%	7	9%	3	5%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	15	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>7371</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>56%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41%</b>

<b>Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Education Points Centers	623	8%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Education Points Homes	94	8%	3	4%	7	13%
4 Education Points Centers	2,048	28%	7	2%	6	2%
4 Education Points Homes	189	17%	14	18%	13	23%
3 Education Points Centers	1,444	20%	37	13%	86	23%
3 Education Points Homes	87	8%	13	16%	11	20%
2 Education Points Centers	977	13%	33	11%	23	6%
2 Education Points Homes	63	6%	8	10%	5	9%
1 Education Point Centers	906	12%	59	20%	72	19%
1 Education Point Homes	288	25%	15	19%	9	16%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	159	54%	193	51%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	26	33%	11	20%

<b>Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Enrollment</b>		<b>Granville County Preschooler Enrollment</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
5 Program Standard Points Centers	847	11%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	94	8%	5	6%	11	20%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	1,562	21%	0	0%	53	14%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	24	2%	13	16%	8	14%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	352	5%	7	2%	5	1%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	10	1%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	2,734	37%	81	27%	84	22%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	585	51%	35	44%	26	46%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	503	7%	48	16%	45	12%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	8	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	159	54%	193	51%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	26	33%	11	20%

**Vance County Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Vance County Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Vance County Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>License Level</b>						
5 Star Centers	33	12%	1	5%	1	3%
5 Star Homes	22	6%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	92	32%	1	5%	3	10%
4 Star Homes	75	20%	11	28%	10	34%
3 Star Centers	96	34%	14	64%	13	43%
3 Star Homes	115	31%	17	44%	12	41%
2 Star Centers	7	2%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	31	11%	3	14%	4	13%
1 Star Homes	157	42%	11	28%	7	24%
GS 110-106 Centers	14	5%	2	9%	3	10%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	10	4%	1	5%	6	20%
Temporary Homes	3	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Centers*</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>73%</b>
<b>Total Homes**</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>66%</b>

\*Indicates the number of centers enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total centers in the region (n=373) or county.

\*\*Indicates the number of homes enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total homes in the region (n=421) or county.

<b>Table 2: Region 17 Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	392	34.0%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Centers	762	66.0%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	127	70.6%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Homes	53	29.4%

Table 3: Enrollment by License Level	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	1155	16%	12	3%	26	3%
5 Star Homes	84	7%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	2706	37%	29	7%	218	29%
4 Star Homes	227	20%	30	24%	22	42%
3 Star Centers	2045	28%	263	67%	239	31%
3 Star Homes	409	36%	64	50%	20	38%
2 Star Centers	92	1%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	811	11%	33	8%	49	6%
1 Star Homes	413	36%	33	26%	11	21%
GS 110-106 Centers	252	3%	20	5%	33	4%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	295	4%	35	9%	197	26%
Temporary Homes	10	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	15	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>7371</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>66%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>29%</b>

Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	623	8%	12	3%	26	3%
5 Education Points Homes	94	8%	12	9%	10	19%
4 Education Points Centers	2,048	28%	29	7%	218	29%
4 Education Points Homes	189	17%	18	14%	13	25%
3 Education Points Centers	1,444	20%	37	9%	14	2%
3 Education Points Homes	87	8%	12	9%	1	2%
2 Education Points Centers	977	13%	205	52%	210	28%
2 Education Points Homes	63	6%	14	11%	4	8%
1 Education Point Centers	906	12%	21	5%	15	2%
1 Education Point Homes	288	25%	38	30%	14	26%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	88	22%	279	37%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	33	26%	11	21%

Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Vance County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	847	11%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	94	8%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	1,562	21%	12	3%	46	6%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	24	2%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	352	5%	0	0%	174	23%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	10	1%	2	2%	3	6%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	2,734	37%	98	25%	55	7%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	585	51%	85	67%	38	72%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	503	7%	194	49%	208	27%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	8	1%	7	6%	1	2%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	88	22%	279	37%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	33	26%	11	21%

**Wake County Licensing Data  
April 2005**

<b>Table 1: Programs Characteristics</b>	<b>Region 17 Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Wake County Programs Enrolling Infants and Toddlers</b>		<b>Wake County Programs Enrolling Preschoolers</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>License Level</b>						
5 Star Centers	33	12%	31	14%	35	15%
5 Star Homes	22	6%	20	7%	12	6%
4 Star Centers	92	32%	85	38%	87	36%
4 Star Homes	75	20%	56	19%	43	23%
3 Star Centers	96	34%	72	32%	75	31%
3 Star Homes	115	31%	87	29%	52	27%
2 Star Centers	7	2%	4	2%	2	1%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	31	11%	21	9%	26	11%
1 Star Homes	157	42%	136	45%	82	43%
GS 110-106 Centers	14	5%	7	3%	10	4%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	10	4%	5	2%	5	2%
Temporary Homes	3	1%	1	0%	1	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	1	0%	1	0%	1	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Centers*</b>	284	76%	226	82%	241	88%
<b>Total Homes**</b>	373	89%	300	88%	190	56%

\*Indicates the number of centers enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total centers in the region (n=373) or county.

\*\*Indicates the number of homes enrolling each age grouping and the percent of the total homes in the region (n=421) or county.

<b>Table 2: Wake County Enrollment</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Centers	6,389	39.3%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Centers	9,873	60.7%
Infants & Toddlers Enrolled in Homes	929	70.3%
Preschoolers Enrolled in Homes	393	29.7%

Table 3: Enrollment by License Level	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Infant and Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	1155	16%	1138	18%	2061	21%
5 Star Homes	84	7%	79	9%	28	7%
4 Star Centers	2706	37%	2560	40%	4131	42%
4 Star Homes	227	20%	178	19%	92	23%
3 Star Centers	2045	28%	1623	25%	2021	20%
3 Star Homes	409	36%	312	34%	118	30%
2 Star Centers	92	1%	52	1%	38	0%
2 Star Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	811	11%	654	10%	945	10%
1 Star Homes	413	36%	357	38%	153	39%
GS 110-106 Centers	252	3%	156	2%	392	4%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporary Centers	295	4%	191	3%	272	3%
Temporary Homes	10	1%	3	0%	2	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	15	0%	15	0%	13	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Enrollment in Centers</b>	<b>7371</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>6389</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>9873</b>	<b>61%</b>
<b>Total Enrollment in Homes</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>30%</b>

Table 5: Education Points by Enrollment	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Infant and Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	623	8%	606	9%	973	10%
5 Education Points Homes	94	8%	79	9%	35	9%
4 Education Points Centers	2,048	28%	1,909	30%	3,345	34%
4 Education Points Homes	189	17%	157	17%	71	18%
3 Education Points Centers	1,444	20%	1,364	21%	1,941	20%
3 Education Points Homes	87	8%	62	7%	37	9%
2 Education Points Centers	977	13%	739	12%	1,035	10%
2 Education Points Homes	63	6%	41	4%	16	4%
1 Education Point Centers	906	12%	755	12%	957	10%
1 Education Point Homes	288	25%	230	25%	79	20%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	1,016	16%	1,622	16%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	360	39%	155	39%

Table 6: Program Standard Points by Enrollment	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Infant and Toddler Enrollment		Wake County Preschooler Enrollment	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	847	11%	847	13%	1,703	17%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	94	8%	89	10%	37	9%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	1,562	21%	1,545	24%	2,446	25%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	24	2%	11	1%	5	1%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	352	5%	345	5%	330	3%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	10	1%	8	1%	2	1%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	2,734	37%	2,391	37%	3,433	35%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	585	51%	461	50%	194	49%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	503	7%	245	4%	339	3%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	8	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Unassessed Centers	1,373	19%	1,016	16%	1,622	16%
Unassessed Homes	423	37%	360	39%	155	39%

## Region 17 Infants and Toddlers Receiving Subsidy

### *Summary of Key Findings*

- Of children 0-5 years living in Region 17 and receiving subsidy, 46% are infants and toddlers and 54% are preschoolers.
- Of children 0-5 years living in Region 17 waiting for subsidy, 60% are infants and toddlers and 40% are preschoolers. Two of the four counties have no waiting list (Franklin & Granville).
- Of the infants and toddlers receiving subsidy residing in Region 17, 85% are in licensed centers and 15% are in licensed homes.
- One of the four counties in Region 17 has 30% or more infants and toddlers receiving subsidy enrolled in programs with a 4- or 5-star license. This is also true for preschoolers.
- Vance County has the lowest percent (11%) of subsidized infants and toddlers enrolled in 4- or 5-star programs and Wake County has the highest percent (54%).
- In three of the four counties preschoolers are accessing 4- or 5-star care at a higher rate than infants and toddlers.

<b>Percent of Subsidized Children by Age Enrolled in 4- or 5-Star Programs (Centers and Homes )</b>		
<b>County of Residence</b>	<b>Infant/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
Franklin	27%	41%
Granville	23%	18%
Vance	11%	12%
Wake	54%	59%
<b>Region 17</b>	46%	51%

- In Region 17, 33% of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy are enrolled in centers and homes with 4 or 5 education points vs. 37% of subsidized preschoolers.
- The proportion of infants and toddlers accessing programs with 4 or 5 points in education ranges from 11% in Vance County to 39% in Wake County.
- The proportion of infants and toddlers and preschoolers accessing programs with 4 or 5 points in education tended to vary together across counties except in Franklin County where there is a 19% difference.

<b>Percent of Subsidized Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes &amp; Centers) with 4 or 5 Education Points</b>		
<b>County of Residence</b>	<b>Infant/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
Franklin	21%	40%
Granville	13%	13%
Vance	11%	12%
Wake	39%	42%
<b>Region 17</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>37%</b>

- In Region 17, 20% of infants and toddlers receiving subsidy are enrolled in centers and homes with 4 or 5 program standard points vs. 22% of subsidized preschoolers.
- In two of the four counties in Region 17, less than 10% of infants and toddlers are in programs with 4 or 5 program standard points vs. three counties for preschoolers.
- Across the counties in Region 17 there is wide variability of access to programs with 4 or 5 program standard points. Among infants and toddlers access ranges from 0% in Vance County to 24% in Wake County.

<b>Percent of Subsidized Children Enrolled by Age in Programs (Homes &amp; Centers) with 4 or 5 Program Standard Points</b>		
<b>County of Residence</b>	<b>Infant/Toddlers</b>	<b>Preschoolers</b>
Franklin	8%	5%
Granville	14%	11%
Vance	0%	0%
Wake	24%	26%
<b>Region 17</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>

Region 17 Data April 2005

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
Receiving Subsidy	2,296	46%	2,712	54%
Waiting For Subsidy	1,154	60%	759	40%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	1,904	7%	138	7%	151	6%
5 Star Homes	501	10%	20	6%	20	8%
4 Star Centers	8,079	29%	793	41%	1,156	47%
4 Star Homes	1,528	31%	94	27%	63	26%
3 Star Centers	12,857	47%	755	39%	848	34%
3 Star Homes	1,828	37%	131	38%	77	32%
2 Star Centers	499	2%	64	3%	58	2%
2 Star Homes	51	1%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	2,051	7%	125	6%	161	7%
1 Star Homes	1,061	21%	99	29%	81	33%
Temporary Centers	694	3%	45	2%	43	2%
Temporary Homes	31	1%	0	0%	2	1%
GS 110-106 Centers	1,252	5%	24	1%	41	2%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	188	1%	8	0%	11	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	8	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers</b>	27,524	85%	1,952	85%	2,469	91%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes</b>	5,008	15%	344	15%	243	9%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	888	3%	75	4%	108	4%
5 Education Points Homes	336	7%	23	7%	23	9%
4 Education Points Centers	4,748	17%	581	30%	830	34%
4 Education Points Homes	1,337	27%	79	23%	49	20%
3 Education Points Centers	9,352	34%	439	22%	555	22%
3 Education Points Homes	773	15%	55	16%	35	14%
2 Education Points Centers	4,093	15%	315	16%	371	15%
2 Education Points Homes	543	11%	27	8%	14	6%
1 Education Point Centers	4,258	15%	340	17%	349	14%
1 Education Point Homes	919	18%	61	18%	39	16%
Unassessed Centers	4,185	15%	202	10%	256	10%
Unassessed Homes	1,100	22%	99	29%	83	34%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	NC Statewide Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Region 17 Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	2,070	8%	96	5%	154	6%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	653	13%	17	5%	18	7%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	3,608	13%	325	17%	399	16%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	247	5%	18	5%	14	6%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	2,336	8%	102	5%	127	5%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	141	3%	1	0%	1	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	12,767	46%	1,006	52%	1,258	51%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	2,786	56%	203	59%	124	51%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	2,580	9%	221	11%	275	11%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	81	2%	6	2%	3	1%
Unassessed Centers	4,163	15%	202	10%	256	10%
Unassessed Homes	1,100	22%	99	29%	83	34%

**Franklin County Data April 2005**

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
Receiving Subsidy	147	47%	164	53%
Waiting For Subsidy	0	0%	0	0%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	138	7%	3	2%	8	5%
5 Star Homes	20	6%	1	33%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	793	41%	36	25%	59	37%
4 Star Homes	94	27%	0	0%	1	20%
3 Star Centers	755	39%	61	42%	51	32%
3 Star Homes	131	38%	1	33%	2	40%
2 Star Centers	64	3%	5	3%	5	3%
2 Star Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	125	6%	17	12%	17	11%
1 Star Homes	99	29%	1	33%	2	40%
Temporary Centers	45	2%	20	14%	16	10%
Temporary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
GS 110-106 Centers	24	1%	2	1%	3	2%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	8	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers</b>	1,952	85%	144	98%	159	97%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes</b>	344	15%	3	2%	5	3%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	75	4%	2	1%	6	4%
5 Education Points Homes	23	7%	0	0%	1	20%
4 Education Points Centers	581	30%	28	19%	58	36%
4 Education Points Homes	79	23%	1	33%	0	0%
3 Education Points Centers	439	22%	19	13%	14	9%
3 Education Points Homes	55	16%	0	0%	1	20%
2 Education Points Centers	315	16%	6	4%	8	5%
2 Education Points Homes	27	8%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Education Point Centers	340	17%	50	35%	37	23%
1 Education Point Homes	61	18%	1	33%	1	20%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	39	27%	36	23%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	1	33%	2	40%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Franklin County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	96	5%	2	1%	2	1%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	17	5%	1	33%	0	0%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	325	17%	9	6%	7	4%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	18	5%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	102	5%	6	4%	2	1%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	1,006	52%	77	53%	98	62%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	203	59%	1	33%	3	60%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	221	11%	11	8%	14	9%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	6	2%	0	0%	0	0%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	39	27%	36	23%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	1	33%	2	40%

**Granville County Data April 2005**

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
Receiving Subsidy	163	47%	184	53%
Waiting For Subsidy	0	0%	0	0%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	138	7%	3	3%	2	1%
5 Star Homes	20	6%	4	9%	8	24%
4 Star Centers	793	41%	12	10%	15	10%
4 Star Homes	94	27%	18	38%	9	27%
3 Star Centers	755	39%	41	35%	47	31%
3 Star Homes	131	38%	18	38%	9	27%
2 Star Centers	64	3%	21	18%	29	19%
2 Star Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	125	6%	24	21%	33	22%
1 Star Homes	99	29%	7	15%	7	21%
Temporary Centers	45	2%	12	10%	7	5%
Temporary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
GS 110-106 Centers	24	1%	3	3%	18	12%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	8	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers</b>	1,952	85%	116	71%	151	82%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes</b>	344	15%	47	29%	33	18%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	75	4%	0	0%	2	1%
5 Education Points Homes	23	7%	4	9%	7	21%
4 Education Points Centers	581	30%	12	10%	11	7%
4 Education Points Homes	79	23%	6	13%	3	9%
3 Education Points Centers	439	22%	19	16%	31	21%
3 Education Points Homes	55	16%	23	49%	9	27%
2 Education Points Centers	315	16%	16	14%	18	12%
2 Education Points Homes	27	8%	4	9%	2	6%
1 Education Point Centers	340	17%	30	26%	31	21%
1 Education Point Homes	61	18%	3	6%	5	15%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	39	34%	58	38%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	7	15%	7	21%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Granville County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	96	5%	3	3%	1	1%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	17	5%	0	0%	1	3%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	325	17%	4	3%	5	3%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	18	5%	16	34%	14	42%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	102	5%	3	3%	4	3%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	1,006	52%	44	38%	53	35%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	203	59%	24	51%	11	33%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	221	11%	23	20%	30	20%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	6	2%	0	0%	0	0%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	39	34%	58	38%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	7	15%	7	21%

Vance County Data April 2005

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
Receiving Subsidy	245	51%	232	49%
Waiting For Subsidy	114	57%	86	43%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	138	7%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Star Homes	20	6%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Star Centers	793	41%	9	5%	11	6%
4 Star Homes	94	27%	18	23%	16	32%
3 Star Centers	755	39%	128	78%	141	77%
3 Star Homes	131	38%	42	53%	22	44%
2 Star Centers	64	3%	2	1%	1	1%
2 Star Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	125	6%	6	4%	9	5%
1 Star Homes	99	29%	20	25%	12	24%
Temporary Centers	45	2%	7	4%	6	3%
Temporary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
GS 110-106 Centers	24	1%	13	8%	14	8%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	8	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers</b>	1,952	85%	165	67%	182	78%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes</b>	344	15%	80	33%	50	22%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	75	4%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Education Points Homes	23	7%	6	8%	4	8%
4 Education Points Centers	581	30%	9	5%	11	6%
4 Education Points Homes	79	23%	13	16%	13	26%
3 Education Points Centers	439	22%	17	10%	14	8%
3 Education Points Homes	55	16%	13	16%	5	10%
2 Education Points Centers	315	16%	97	59%	115	63%
2 Education Points Homes	27	8%	11	14%	5	10%
1 Education Point Centers	340	17%	16	10%	13	7%
1 Education Point Homes	61	18%	17	21%	11	22%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	26	16%	29	16%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	20	25%	12	24%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Vance County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	96	5%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	17	5%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	325	17%	0	0%	0	0%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	18	5%	1	1%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	102	5%	1	1%	2	1%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	1	0%	1	1%	1	2%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	1,006	52%	49	30%	48	26%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	203	59%	52	65%	34	68%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	221	11%	89	54%	103	57%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	6	2%	6	8%	3	6%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	26	16%	29	16%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	20	25%	12	24%

Wake County Data April 2005

	Infants & Toddlers		Preschoolers	
	#	%	#	%
Receiving Subsidy	1,741	45%	2,132	55%
Waiting For Subsidy	1,040	61%	673	39%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Star Rating	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Star Centers	138	7%	132	9%	141	7%
5 Star Homes	20	6%	15	7%	12	8%
4 Star Centers	793	41%	736	48%	1,071	54%
4 Star Homes	94	27%	58	27%	37	24%
3 Star Centers	755	39%	525	34%	609	31%
3 Star Homes	131	38%	70	33%	44	28%
2 Star Centers	64	3%	36	2%	23	1%
2 Star Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1 Star Centers	125	6%	78	5%	102	5%
1 Star Homes	99	29%	71	33%	60	39%
Temporary Centers	45	2%	6	0%	14	1%
Temporary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	2	1%
GS 110-106 Centers	24	1%	6	0%	6	0%
GS 110-106 Homes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Special Provisional, Provisional, Probationary, Provisional GS 110-106 Centers	8	0%	8	1%	11	1%
Special Provisional, Provisional, & Probationary Homes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Centers</b>	1,952	85%	1,527	88%	1,977	93%
<b>Total Subsidized Children Enrollment in Homes</b>	344	15%	214	12%	155	7%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Staff Education Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Education Points Centers	75	4%	73	5%	100	5%
5 Education Points Homes	23	7%	13	6%	11	7%
4 Education Points Centers	581	30%	532	35%	750	38%
4 Education Points Homes	79	23%	59	28%	33	21%
3 Education Points Centers	439	22%	384	25%	496	25%
3 Education Points Homes	55	16%	19	9%	20	13%
2 Education Points Centers	315	16%	196	13%	230	12%
2 Education Points Homes	27	8%	12	6%	7	5%
1 Education Point Centers	340	17%	244	16%	268	14%
1 Education Point Homes	61	18%	40	19%	22	14%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	98	6%	133	7%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	71	33%	62	40%

Children Receiving Subsidy In Licensed Child Care by Program Standard Points	Region 17 Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Infants & Toddlers Receiving Subsidy		Wake County Preschoolers Receiving Subsidy	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
5 Program Standard Points Centers	96	5%	91	6%	151	8%
5 Program Standard Points Homes	17	5%	16	7%	17	11%
4 Program Standard Points Centers	325	17%	312	20%	387	20%
4 Program Standard Points Homes	18	5%	1	0%	0	0%
3 Program Standard Points Centers	102	5%	92	6%	119	6%
3 Program Standard Points Homes	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2 Program Standard Points Centers	1,006	52%	836	55%	1,059	54%
2 Program Standard Points Homes	203	59%	126	59%	76	49%
1 Program Standard Point Centers	221	11%	98	6%	128	6%
1 Program Standard Point Homes	6	2%	0	0%	0	0%
Unassessed Centers	202	10%	98	6%	133	7%
Unassessed Homes	99	29%	71	33%	62	40%

## Infant and Toddler Child Care Workforce in Region 17

### *Summary of Key Findings*

- Only one county in Region 17 (Wake) has 30% or more of their infant and toddler teachers with a two or four year degree. The remaining three counties have one out of five or less infant and toddler teachers with a two or four year degree.

<b>Education Level of Child Care Workforce Caring For Infants and Toddlers by County</b>					
<b>County</b>	<b>Less than HS</b>	<b>HS or HS + Workshops</b>	<b>HS + College Courses</b>	<b>AA Degree</b>	<b>BA Degree or Higher</b>
Franklin	0%	17%	65%	14%	4%
Granville	0%	19%	82%	0%	0%
Vance	0%	22%	58%	17%	3%
Wake	1%	17%	47%	10%	25%
<b>Region 17</b>	1%	17%	51%	11%	20%

- In all of the counties in Region 17 the percent of infant and toddler teachers that reported not having health insurance was higher than the percent of preschool teachers who reported not having it. In two counties (Vance & Franklin) 40% or more of infant and toddler teachers are without health insurance from any source.
- In three of the counties in Region 17 (Franklin, Granville & Wake) the percent of infant and toddler teachers that reported receiving public assistance in the past three years was higher than the percent of preschool teachers who had received it. Across the counties, 35% - 52% of the infant and toddler workforce report receiving public assistance in the past three years.
- In every county across Region 17 infant and toddler teachers reported earning a lower hourly wage than preschool teachers. In two of the counties in Region 17 (Franklin & Vance) the median wage of infant and toddler teachers was less than \$7.50 an hour.
- In one county in Region 17 (Franklin) 70% or more of the infant and toddler workforce has a family income of less than \$30,000. In all the counties in Region 17, 70% or more of the workforce have children of their own.

<b>Economic Profile of Infant and Toddler Teachers by County</b>						
<b>County</b>	% with No Health Insurance from Any Source	% Receiving Government Assistance in Last 3 Years		Median Hourly Wage	% with Family Income below \$30,000	% with Children
Franklin	44%	52%		\$7.00	71%	87%
Granville	33%	35%		\$8.00	57%	83%
Vance	49%	41%		\$6.50	66%	79%
Wake	26%	35%		\$9.30	62%	70%
<b>Region 17</b>	30%	37%		\$9.00	63%	73%

- In all the counties in Region 17 the percent of infant and toddler teachers who reported not receiving any professional support benefits was higher than the percent of preschool teachers not receiving these benefits.
- Across the counties the prospective turnover rate<sup>10</sup> of infant and toddler teachers ranged from 22%-32%.

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<sup>10</sup> Prospective turnover defined as the percent of teachers that reported they were planning to leave the field in three years.

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce: Region 17  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Preschool Teachers
Number of Teachers	6,420	503	409
Percent of Total Teachers	50%	55%	45%
Number of Programs	1,783	128	128
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/Teachers	75%	78%	75%
Assistant Teacher	19%	16%	21%
Other	6%	5%	4%

Demographic Profile	NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Preschool Teachers
Median Age	33	31	34
Female	100%	100%	98%
Teachers of Color	47%	53%	52%
Have Children	74%	73%	70%
Single Parent (children under 18)	23%	22%	20%

Training & Education	NC Statewide Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Infant & Toddler Teachers	Region 17 Preschool Teachers
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	25%	23%	23%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	46%	35%	46%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	32%	24%	29%
Interested in Taking Courses	49%	47%	49%
Have Earned a College Degree	23%	31%	42%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	3%	5%	7%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	8%	15%	19%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	9%	7%	11%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	4%	4%
High School Diploma + College Courses	57%	51%	47%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	3%	2%	2%
High School Diploma	15%	15%	7%
Some High School	2%	1%	1%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	70%	68%	58%
NC Administrative Credential	14%	10%	16%
Early Childhood Diploma	4%	2%	6%
Early Childhood Certificate	10%	11%	13%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	5%	5%	10%
B-k/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	1%	1%	2%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>NC Statewide Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	60%	63%	55%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	43%	49%	50%
Work Another Job	9%	10%	11%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	15.0	16.0	12.0
No Health Insurance	32%	30%	19%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Past 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	3%	4%	3%
Medicaid for Myself	16%	15%	10%
Child Care Subsidy	18%	17%	12%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	5%	4%	5%
Medicaid for my child	27%	25%	19%
Food Stamps	15%	16%	12%
Health Choice for my Child	11%	13%	13%
Receive no Assistance	61%	63%	67%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>NC Statewide Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	2	1.8	2.33
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	5	6.0	6.3
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	29%	32%	24%
Leaving Field in 3 years	23%	24%	24%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>NC Statewide Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	38%	35%	40%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$7.75	\$9.00	\$9.69
Median Teacher Wage <b>w/out</b> Supplement	\$7.51	\$9.00	\$9.50

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>NC Statewide Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Region 17 Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	44%	37%	38%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	33%	33%	39%
Written Job Description	59%	58%	69%
Written Personnel Policies	55%	54%	70%
Orientation Program	64%	61%	67%
Paid Time off for Training	27%	30%	33%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	49%	43%	53%
None of Those Listed Above	16%	17%	9%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	19%	15%	20%

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce: Franklin County  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Number of Teachers	503	46	27
Percent of Total Teachers	55%	63%	37%
Number of Programs	128	13	10
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/Teachers	78%	74%	63%
Assistant Teacher	16%	22%	33%
Other	5%	4%	4%

<b>Demographic Profile</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median Age	31	34	47
Female	100%	100%	100%
Teachers of Color	53%	52%	67%
Have Children	73%	87%	89%
Single Parent (children under 18)	22%	33%	19%

<b>Training &amp; Education</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	23%	13%	15%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	35%	45%	52%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	24%	32%	44%
Interested in Taking Courses	47%	48%	69%
Have Earned a College Degree	31%	17%	19%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	5%	2%	0%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	15%	2%	4%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	7%	7%	15%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	7%	0%
High School Diploma + College Courses	51%	65%	58%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	2%	0%	8%
High School Diploma	15%	17%	12%
Some High School	1%	0%	4%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	68%	71%	52%
NC Administrative Credential	10%	11%	13%
Early Childhood Diploma	2%	0%	0%
Early Childhood Certificate	11%	2%	4%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	5%	7%	17%
B-K/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	1%	0%	0%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	63%	71%	69%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	49%	57%	44%
Work Another Job	10%	4%	13%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	16.0	15.0	22.0
No Health Insurance	30%	44%	15%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Past 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	4%	0%	0%
Medicaid for Myself	15%	21%	14%
Child Care Subsidy	17%	19%	14%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	4%	0%	0%
Medicaid for my child	25%	36%	23%
Food Stamps	16%	26%	18%
Health Choice for my Child	13%	14%	23%
Receive no Assistance	63%	48%	55%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	1.83	2.6	2.71
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	6	5.0	8.0
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	32%	29%	23%
Leaving Field in 3 years	24%	26%	15%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	35%	50%	41%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$9.00	\$7.10	\$8.36
Median Teacher Wage w/out Supplement	\$9.00	\$7.00	\$7.75

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Franklin County Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	37%	36%	54%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	33%	14%	17%
Written Job Description	58%	61%	63%
Written Personnel Policies	54%	57%	71%
Orientation Program	61%	50%	58%
Paid Time off for Training	30%	20%	33%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	43%	39%	83%
None of Those Listed Above	17%	22%	11%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	15%	11%	15%

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce: Granville County  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Number of Teachers	503	23	23
Percent of Total Teachers	55%	50%	50%
Number of Programs	128	8	10
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/Teachers	78%	95%	82%
Assistant Teacher	16%	5%	18%
Other	5%	0%	0%

<b>Demographic Profile</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median Age	31	27	37
Female	100%	100%	100%
Teachers of Color	53%	32%	57%
Have Children	73%	83%	87%
Single Parent (children under 18)	22%	4%	18%

<b>Training &amp; Education</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	23%	9%	22%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	35%	50%	61%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	24%	22%	45%
Interested in Taking Courses	47%	43%	64%
Have Earned a College Degree	31%	0%	26%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	5%	0%	0%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	15%	0%	0%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	7%	0%	22%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	0%	4%
High School Diploma + College Courses	51%	82%	48%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	2%	5%	0%
High School Diploma	15%	14%	26%
Some High School	1%	0%	0%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	68%	91%	64%
NC Administrative Credential	10%	23%	32%
Early Childhood Diploma	2%	0%	14%
Early Childhood Certificate	11%	18%	5%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	5%	5%	23%
B-K/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	1%	0%	0%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	63%	57%	38%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	49%	27%	45%
Work Another Job	10%	5%	0%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	16.0	8.0	N/A
No Health Insurance	30%	33%	9%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Past 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	4%	0%	6%
Medicaid for Myself	15%	5%	6%
Child Care Subsidy	17%	25%	11%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	4%	0%	6%
Medicaid for my child	25%	15%	11%
Food Stamps	16%	0%	6%
Health Choice for my Child	13%	10%	17%
Receive no Assistance	63%	65%	67%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	1.83	2.8	4
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	6	4.1	6.3
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	32%	18%	26%
Leaving Field in 3 years	24%	22%	9%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	35%	27%	39%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$9.00	\$8.00	\$9.50
Median Teacher Wage <b>w/out</b> Supplement	\$9.00	\$8.00	\$9.50

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Granville County Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	37%	48%	52%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	33%	48%	48%
Written Job Description	58%	65%	71%
Written Personnel Policies	54%	65%	86%
Orientation Program	61%	35%	71%
Paid Time off for Training	30%	9%	29%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	43%	39%	52%
None of Those Listed Above	17%	17%	9%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	15%	17%	17%

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce: Vance County  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Number of Teachers	503	38	36
Percent of Total Teachers	55%	51%	49%
Number of Programs	128	12	13
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/Teachers	78%	79%	72%
Assistant Teacher	16%	13%	25%
Other	5%	8%	3%

<b>Demographic Profile</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median Age	31	34	36
Female	100%	100%	100%
Teachers of Color	53%	53%	71%
Have Children	73%	79%	83%
Single Parent (children under 18)	22%	30%	19%

<b>Training &amp; Education</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	23%	8%	11%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	35%	34%	67%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	24%	22%	40%
Interested in Taking Courses	47%	43%	59%
Have Earned a College Degree	31%	19%	37%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	5%	3%	0%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	15%	0%	14%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	7%	14%	11%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	3%	11%
High School Diploma + College Courses	51%	58%	54%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	2%	0%	3%
High School Diploma	15%	22%	6%
Some High School	1%	0%	0%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	68%	75%	56%
NC Administrative Credential	10%	19%	15%
Early Childhood Diploma	2%	0%	6%
Early Childhood Certificate	11%	14%	12%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	5%	0%	24%
B-K/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	1%	3%	0%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	63%	66%	73%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	49%	32%	49%
Work Another Job	10%	16%	8%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	16.0	10.0	15.0
No Health Insurance	30%	49%	17%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Past 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	4%	0%	7%
Medicaid for Myself	15%	16%	14%
Child Care Subsidy	17%	16%	14%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	4%	3%	0%
Medicaid for my child	25%	32%	24%
Food Stamps	16%	16%	24%
Health Choice for my Child	13%	14%	17%
Receive no Assistance	63%	59%	48%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	1.83	2.7	4
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	6	5.0	8.0
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	32%	24%	17%
Leaving Field in 3 years	24%	32%	6%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	35%	34%	53%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$9.00	\$6.50	\$7.19
Median Teacher Wage <b>w/out</b> Supplement	\$9.00	\$6.50	\$7.13

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Vance County Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	37%	36%	26%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	33%	31%	42%
Written Job Description	58%	50%	74%
Written Personnel Policies	54%	44%	71%
Orientation Program	61%	36%	68%
Paid Time off for Training	30%	14%	26%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	43%	25%	48%
None of Those Listed Above	17%	37%	14%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	15%	16%	14%

**2003 North Carolina's Child Care Teacher Workforce: Wake County  
Infant & Toddler Teachers & Preschool Teachers**

	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Number of Teachers	503	396	323
Percent of Total Teachers	55%	55%	45%
Number of Programs	128	95	95
<b>Titles/ Positions</b>			
Lead Teacher/Teachers	78%	78%	76%
Assistant Teacher	16%	17%	19%
Other	5%	6%	5%

<b>Demographic Profile</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median Age	31	30	32
Female	100%	99%	97%
Teachers of Color	53%	55%	49%
Have Children	73%	70%	65%
Single Parent (children under 18)	22%	22%	20%

<b>Training &amp; Education</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Received a T.E.A.C.H Scholarship	23%	27%	25%
Has Taken a College Course in Past 12 Months	35%	33%	42%
Currently Taking Early Childhood Courses	24%	23%	25%
Interested in Taking Courses	47%	47%	46%
Have Earned a College Degree	31%	35%	46%
<b>Highest Level of Education</b>			
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Early Childhood	5%	6%	9%
Bachelors Degree or Higher in Other Field	15%	19%	23%
Associate Degree in Early Childhood	7%	6%	10%
Associate Degree in Other Field	4%	4%	4%
High School Diploma + College Courses	51%	47%	45%
High School Diploma + workshop Training	2%	3%	2%
High School Diploma	15%	14%	6%
Some High School	1%	1%	2%
<b>Credentials</b>			
NC Early Childhood Credential	68%	66%	59%
NC Administrative Credential	10%	8%	16%
Early Childhood Diploma	2%	2%	6%
Early Childhood Certificate	11%	12%	15%
Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential	5%	5%	7%
B-K/Preschool add-on Teacher Licensure	1%	1%	3%

<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Family Income below \$30,000	63%	62%	52%
Work More than 40hrs per Week	49%	51%	51%
Work Another Job	10%	11%	12%
Median Number of Hours at Other Job	16.0	20.0	11.0
No Health Insurance	30%	26%	20%
<b>Use of Government Assistance in Past 3 Years</b>			
AFDC/TANF	4%	5%	3%
Medicaid for Myself	15%	15%	9%
Child Care Subsidy	17%	17%	12%
Subsidized Housing/Section 8	4%	5%	6%
Medicaid for my child	25%	23%	19%
Food Stamps	16%	15%	10%
Health Choice for my Child	13%	13%	11%
Receive no Assistance	63%	65%	70%

<b>Experience &amp; Turnover</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Median # of Years in Center	1.83	1.5	2
Median # of Years in Child Care Field	6	6.0	6.0
Teachers with Less than One Year in Center	32%	34%	25%
Leaving Field in 3 years	24%	23%	28%

<b>Wages and Salary Supplements</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Percent That Received a Salary Supplement	35%	34%	39%
Median Teacher Wage w/ Salary Supplement	\$9.00	\$9.43	\$10.00
Median Teacher Wage <b>w/out</b> Supplement	\$9.00	\$9.30	\$9.75

<b>Professional Support Benefits</b>	<b>Region 17 Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Infant &amp; Toddler Teachers</b>	<b>Wake County Preschool Teachers</b>
Paid Breaks	37%	36%	37%
Paid Prep. or Planning Time	33%	35%	40%
Written Job Description	58%	58%	69%
Written Personnel Policies	54%	54%	69%
Orientation Program	61%	67%	67%
Paid Time off for Training	30%	34%	34%
Paid Education/Training Expenses	43%	46%	51%
None of Those Listed Above	17%	14%	8%
Receive 6-7 of Those Listed Above	15%	15%	21%